Morning Oregonian.

VOL. III. PORTLAND, OREGON THURSDAY MORNING APRIL 30 1863. NO. 74

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Thirty cents and one-half Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$16 per annum in advance; $3 for six months, $1 50 for three months.** ADVERTISING—Five lines (or less) per week $1 50; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the daily will be published every Thursday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months payable in advance.

Office 71 Front street over Hodge & Calef's Drug Store

BUSINESS CARDS.

RICHARDS & McCRACKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Having the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, also, give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in the New York, San Francisco Victoria and Portland markets and the forwarding goods in front, or to any of the Sound ports.

Office No. 54 Battery Street, San Francisco
JOHN McCRACKEN, Stewardship Landing, Front st, Portland
Portland, July 1, 1862

SMITH LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

PRODUCE RECEIVED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.

Also a large assortment of EASTERN and OREGON MANufactured Stock for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited julildtf

A. J. KANE

HILL & KANE,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Produce, Provisions, Merchandise,
GRAND RONDE LANDING,
(Six Miles below the Mouth of the Umatilla.)

HILL & KANE call the attention of Merchants and Shippers generally, to their locality, as the only one available and possessing the necessary facilities for an easy and prompt access with the best portions of Washington Territory. Traders and Boats can be supplied with all goods necessary for the trade at present rates. All goods consigned to them will receive proper attention.

References:
DALLES
Robbins & Co
Grenzebach & Riven,
W F Moody & Co,
O Hewenson

Portland
H. Lee;
Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

MICHAEL HERR

ABERNETHY & HERR,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE OF FORWARDING OF
Wheat, Oats, Barley, Will Feed, Hay, Fruit,
Pork, Bacon, Lard, Etc,
ALSO FOR THE SALE OF OAK POINT LUMBER
Cargoes of Lumber filled with dispatch
Office on Everett's Wharf—foot of Taylor st.
PORTLAND, OREGON tf

F. GIORGIANI & CO.,
Dealers in All Kinds of
Produce & Groceries,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL;
Oregon & California Vegetables,
By every Steamer and at Low Market Rates,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to the Portland Market.
The Highest Cash Price paid for ONIONS
We will pay Cash for all Country Produce, Fruit, Vegetables, etc. my16 6m

H. C. COULSON

HAMILTON & COULSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,
WILL practice in partnership in the Courts of Oregon and Washington Territory, and United States District Court for California.

Our correspondents at San Francisco and East of the Rocky Mountains, gives us facilities for COLLECTIONS, which will receive prompt attention.

WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS secured on unincumbered real estate, best titles. Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their advantage to consult us before closing, as we have an Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages and Judgments. Liens kept up with County Records.

Papers prepared and instructions given for persons taking claims under the Pre-emption and late Homestead Laws

Office on FRONT STREET, east side, corner of Alder aug2dawtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor,
will solicit the patronage of those desiring work in his line.

Office—Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
January 16th, 1862 dawtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
East side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families Hotels Farmers Companies Mills Factories, Shops &c &c.

Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business with that line oct4 1aw1y

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates
Office 9, 1863 dtf

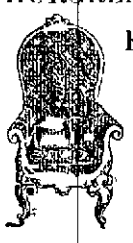
F. W. McGRAW,
UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEY FOR OREGON
Office | Slark's Building, 65 Front St.,
PORTLAND ja28tf

U. S. Assessor's Office,
51 FRONT ST., Up-Stairs.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FRONT STREET IN SHELDS BUILDING

MISCELLANEOUS

HURGREN & SHINDLER,



First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALER
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
In Great Variety
GILT, ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in crates for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand,
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CARPETS. CARPETS. CARPETS.
H. J. M. TROUTT.
Can still be found at the OLD ESTABLISHED
Pioneer Carpet Store,
FRONT STREET, OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE,
Where he keeps constantly on hand a complete assortment of
INGRAIN, THREE PLY BRUSSELS AND
VENETIAN CARPETS,
Of the Latest and Richest Styles
MATTING AND OIL CLOTHS,
of all descriptions
SATIN AND BLANK
WALL PAPER,
Bordering, Window Shades,
Curtains, Cornices,
Rugs, Door Mats,
and many other articles too numerous to mention.

My long experience in this line of business and the uncommon facilities I enjoy in supplying my stock direct from the manufacturers enable me not only to sell cheaper than any other house but to WARRANT EVERY ARTICLE. Ladies and Gentlemen are invited to call and examine themselves. **Don't forget the**
Pioneer Carpet House,
Opposite the Post Office Portland
my22 3m H. J. M. TROUTT

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
OPTICAL, MATHEMATICAL
—AND—
Philosophical Instruments,
STEREOSCOPIC GOODS, PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS
CARTES DE VISITE,
And Rogers & Sons Superior Cutlery
637 Clay street, San Francisco

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST AND best assortment in the Pacific Coast; and they would call the particular attention of the public to the trade.

Having unusual facilities for getting goods, before the late heavy rise in prices, and that purchases were made in time to be shipped in the early part of the season, we are prepared to offer Goods at the lowest rates.

Country orders promptly attended to.

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH
may2 1y&p 67 Clay st., San Francisco

WALTON, BARNETT & F. PRESTON HOWARD,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
YATES STREET, VICTORIA V. I.

SHIPPERS FROM OREGON TO THE VANCOUVER Island Market can depend upon their shipments receiving the best attention.

Refer to Bank of British North America and Messrs Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Portland, Oregon.

Will buy Produce on Consignment, or for cash, at the highest market rates.

Will also purchase and forward Stock of LIVE STOCK. ja1 1y

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

JEWELRY

Notice.

I HAVE THE DAY SOLD TO MR R GOLDSMITH my entire business and fixtures connected therewith, and all persons indebted to me will please call and settle with him.

C. COLLIER ROBBINS

HAVING BOUGHT THE ABOVE STOCK OF GOODS, I will continue the business at the old stand, and hope by strict attention to the wants of customers to receive a liberal share of public patronage.

C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
At the Old Stand,
Where I will keep constantly on hand a full assortment of
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
with or without
GOLD CHAINS,
Gold Rings, Pins,
Ear Rings and Lockets,
GOLD AND SILVER SPECTACLES,
DIAMONDS,
of the fashionable styles
Pure Silver and Silver Plated Wares,
CLOCKS,
CUTLERY,
NOTIONS & FANCY GOODS,
From the best Manufacturers,
and a full assortment of goods appertaining to my business.

We have Superior Advantages
By Importing our Goods Direct
from the principal markets and can offer
INDUCEMENTS TO DEALERS
equal to any on the San Francisco Market

Watches and Jewelry REPAIRED,
—AND—
JEWELRY MANUFACTURED TO ORDER

We employ none but FIRST WORKMEN only and guarantee all work done by us

GOLDSMITH BROS.,
Corner Front and Alder Streets.
Portland June 18th 1862

We also announce to Merchants and Miners that we will carry on the

Assay Business,
for the Assaying of
Gold, Silver and other Minerals.

One of our Firm being a PRACTICAL ASSAYER whose Bars are well known in the San Francisco Market, persons will find it to their advantage to have their Dust assayed by us.

WE GUARANTEE THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR BARS and our Assay Office being connected with the U S Mint, any Dust sent to us by express will be present during the smelting process of their Bars.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
GOLD DUST
GOLDSMITH BROS.
Portland June 1 1862

Pro Bono Publico!

IF YOU LOVE YOUR COUNTRY encourage Home Productions. Why will you send abroad for worthless spurious articles, when you can have the genuine and true and beautiful Oregon Myrtle in all its workmanship [illegible] doors?

Why not patronize industry and its mechanics by the circulation of Prophecy or by passionless misinformation?

HORATIO COOKE & CO.,
Corner of Alder and Second sts., Portland,
Have now in hand and are steadily constantly increasing a Large Stock of
Household Furniture
of Oregon Material and Oregon Workmanship.

The following articles will be found in part of the stock:
BEDSTEADS CHAIRS BUREAUS,
TABLES CENTRE TABLES,
WRITING DESKS,
LADIES WORK STANDS,
WASH STANDS,
CRIBS CRADLES,
ROCKING CHAIRS
ARM CHAIRS CRADLES,
CRIBS SACKS
SASH AND DOORS

Other articles too numerous to mention on hand or made to order.

The superintendence will be strictly attended to and the greatest care paid to the Stock [illegible] and all those in want of [illegible] DEADY MONEY [illegible] and will do well to call and see [illegible] before purchasing elsewhere.

The highest price paid for
Walnut Lumber
Black Walnut Logs
Cabinet Lumber
Veneers

Planing and Re-Sawing done to the most improved principles.

Persons looking out for a good article should buy Furniture made of Oregon Timber and of the best workmanship.

Terms liberal and to suit the times.

Portland June 1862

STAMP DUTIES.

TABLES OF STAMP DUTIES
[illegible]
20 INSURANCE AND METAL AND [illegible]
For sale by HENRY LAW

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

MISCELLANEOUS

Notice!

THE undersigned have leased to ROBERT LITTLE the [illegible] PROPERTY CLAIM of WORTH & HOLLADAY & CO., where he will keep a full line from
TOBIAS MYERS

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
R. PITTOCK,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
One door Lower Steamboat Landing,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURER OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and deals in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED FRUITS VEGETABLES, &c, &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1 1dtf

EAGLE BAKERY,
Corner of First and Taylor sts.
SHARFF & CLAPP,
Keep constantly on hand at Wholesale and Retail,
BREAD PIES, CAKES PILOT BREAD,
Boston, Butter, Sugar and Soda
CRACKERS.

Bread delivered to any part of the city. Orders for Corn Meal Bread &c from a distance promptly attended to. julyly1st

Notice!
STAR BAKERY!
Lewiston, W. T.

THE UNDERSIGNED would inform the old establishment take this method of informing our friends and the traveling public that they are prepared to fill orders either by boat or land travel. All persons wanting Bread will please call at the

STAR BAKERY!

Stock River Road opposite T J Moore's Livery Stable, where fresh supplies are procured with teamers and dispatch. Bread, Pies, Cakes and Crackers, Butter Sugar Tea, Coffee, Bacon &c, so cheap as to defy competition

A KATZENHORN,
A. B BROWER
fe13 d3m

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Front St., Portland,
ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of
SHELF AND BUILDERS'
HARDWARE,
MECHANICS' AND
MINING TOOLS,
—CONSISTING OF—
SHOVELS, Long and D Handled;
SPADES
SCRUB BROOMS and BRUSHES,
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS,
COLLINS MINING PICKS new pattern,
MANILLA ROPE from ¼ to 2 in diam,
HUNT'S AXES, Filled and unfilled,
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES,
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS,
CROW BARS—Steel,
MINING and DRY PANS,
COFFEE MILLS
NAILS all sizes, &c, &c

Together with a large assortment of
SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS
to which we invite the attention of our customers confident that we can give entire satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

JOHN R FOSTER & CO

OREGON
State Insane and Idiotic Asylum

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
Physicians and Proprietors

IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE PRESENT Legislative Assembly of the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum is now established and ready for the reception of patients.

DR. J. A. HAWTHORNE and [illegible] Proprietors

The present Hospital accommodations will be limited to a few patients, but the present buildings are only the first [illegible] of the Asylum, and that they will be enlarged as fast as the necessities of the Institution may require.

THE INDEBTEDNESS WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE and free of debt made against the [illegible] Institution.

Dr. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA
Have taken charge of the State Insane Asylum and will be at Salem

Portland Dec 1 1862

INTERESTING TO
Mill and Steamboat Proprietors

I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE
Wrought Iron Lap-welded Tubes
of the following sizes, viz:
WATER 4 inch 5 inch 6 inch 7 inch 8 inch 9 inch 10 inch
Suitable for
IRON FITTINGS
STEAM COCKS
GUAGE COCKS
GLOBE OIL COCKS
Valves &c &c

Also a large assortment of Brass Work suitable for Steamboats and Mills, which I will sell low for cash or approved credit.

C. H. MYERS,
Iron Building Cast Iron Front, Water
dfe Foot of Alder st Portland

W. W. BAKER & CO.,
Have now in store and will receive per steamer Columbia from the Dalles

Apples.

Which they will sell low for cash. Having been in the business for ten years they feel confident that they can give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their orders.

LADD & TILTON
oct24 tf

3000 LBS FRESH GROUND INDIAN MEAL, For sale by HENRY LAW

HOTELS

DENNISON HOUSE,
Formerly Metropolis Hotel,
Cor. of Front and Stark Streets
PORTLAND OREGON

THIS HOTEL has been refitted for the reception of guests, and will be kept in all its departments as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL

A KINNEY
April 25th 1862 3 dtf

WHAT CHEER HOUSE,
Main Street,
Dalles City, Oregon.
ROBT DINSMORE Proprietor

THE ABOVE NAMED HOTEL has been recently renovated and enlarged and is well prepared to accommodate regular boarders, families and the traveling public generally. The subscriber will endeavor to please those who favor him with a call.

Coaches to Canyon City.

N.B.—A GOOD STABLE is in connection with the House, where horses are kept by the day or week. A Yard and Corral for Horses free of charge to patrons of the House.
ROBT DINSMORE

Taylor's Restaurant,
106 First street,
PORTLAND,
W B TAYLOR Proprietor

HAVING assumed the entire control of the above popular Hotel would beg leave to inform my friends and the public generally that he is now prepared to feed the hungry multitude, or any other man at the following low rates

Board:

By the week in advance	$6 00
By the Day	1 00
Single Meals	50

Transient Boarders will be charged 50 cents per meal.

Thankful for past favors he hopes to receive a share of public patronage for the future. Remember the place,
106 FIRST STREET PORTLAND
fe10

COLUMBIAN HOTEL,
Cor. Front and Washington sts.,
[Near O S N Co's Landing]
PORTLAND OREGON
SINNOTT BRO., Proprietors.

Board per week from $4 to $5 00
Board and lodging per week 5 00
Single lodging per day 1 00

Fire-proof safe for the deposit of gold dust.

HOUSE KEPT OPEN ALL NIGHT.
Portland March 16th 1863

UMATILLA HOUSE!
DALLES, OREGON.
J. BRAWMAN Proprietor

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL is the Largest Hotel at the Dalles and is conducted in all departments as a
First-Class House!
The House is conveniently located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

Stages Leave this House Daily!

Meals .50c
Lodging 50c
Board by the Week, as per contract.

Baggage taken to the House—Free of Charge
Dalles, March 31 1863. tf

FRANKLIN HOUSE,
Cor. of Taylor and Second sts.,
PORTLAND

TO MY FRIEND AND PATRONS.

THE UNDERSIGNED is back at his old stand, and will be happy to see all of his old friends call on him, and as many new ones as can find the Franklin House

Terms:

Board per week	$5 00
Board and Lodging	6 00
Board per day	1 00
Single meals	25

mar16dtf T. L. WATSON Proprietor

SMITH'S
EMPIRE HOTEL & RESTAURANT
Main Street, Dalles,
Opposite Bolton & Co's Store,

HAS BEEN ENLARGED AND IMPROVED with new Beds and Bedding, and New Furniture and the undersigned will be happy to accommodate all who may favor him with their patronage and he pledges that the Table shall at all times be supplied with THE SUBSTANTIAL ELEMENTS OF LIFE.

Prices of Board:

Board per week	$7 00
Board with Lodging	9 00
Single Meals	50
Lodging	50

Good accommodations for families
mr6 3m THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

PACIFIC HOTEL
AND RESTAURANT.
(Formerly Pacific House,)
Olympia, W. T.,

THE undersigned having leased for a number of years the above well known and desirable stand for the purpose of informing the former patrons of the Restaurant and the traveling community in general, that having RE-MODELLED AND RENOVATED the entire house from cellar to garret, she is now prepared to entertain on a scale to a greater comfort and convenience than ever before, and that no pains will be spared to render the house worthy the patronage of the public.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE and free of debt made against the Insane Asylum.

Dr. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA
Have taken charge of the State Insane Asylum and will be at Salem

Portland December 1 1862

ANOTHER DISCOVERY!

Board and Lodging
—AT THE—
HOWARD HOUSE!
—FOR—
$5 TO $6 PER WEEK.

WESTERN HOTEL
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
E. E. SMITH Proprietor

THIS NEW AND SPACIOUS ESTABLISHMENT is now open for the reception of guests. The tables are furnished with all the delicacies of the season and the rooms are well furnished.

THE RESTAURANT connected with will be under the immediate supervision of a first class cook and every attention paid to the wants of guests. The location of the house in the city is a sufficient recommendation.

Portland December 23 1862

HOTELS

WHAT CHEER HOUSE!
FRONT STREET,
Portland, Oregon.
MICHAEL O'CONNOR Proprietor

GREAT REDUCTION OF PRICES!

Board and Lodging per Week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per day	1 00
Lodging	25

This House is Conducted on Temperance Principles!

THE WHAT CHEER HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will be on the Wharf on the arrival of every Steamer, to convey Passengers and Baggage free of charge.

A Fire Proof SAFE for keeping Treasure Valuables, &c

CALIFORNIA HOTEL
and Restaurant.
DALLES CITY, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPRIETORS of the above named public establishment would respectfully announce to the travelling public that they have made large and extensive improvements to their

LODGING ESTABLISHMENT,

and are now ready to accommodate their guests in a manner not to be surpassed by any house in the State.

THE ROOMS ARE WELL VENTILATED, and kept in the best order, and under the super intendence of an experienced Housekeeper.

THE CULINARY DEPARTMENT is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors who will always endeavor to cater to the public taste.

This House is pleasantly located in the center of the city, directly opposite Wells Fargo & Co's office, and one door above the [illegible] office.

McNAMARA & McGOWAN, Prop'rs
Dalles, March 16th 1863 3m

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE
WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES,
LEATHER,
AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE
50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS;
60 " O'CALLEN'S do do do
30 " HANNARD'S D & S LONG TOP RUBBERS;
and a large stock of the various manufactures of
MINING BOOTS,
KIP AND CALF BOOTS,
Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.
Ladies Misses and Children's GAITERS of all the different manufactures
Men's Dutch Calf and Enameled Shoes;
Misses " " " "
Children's " " " "

A FULL STOCK OF
LEATHER.
FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
OREGON UPPER LEATHER do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS &c.
WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
Portland, Oregon.
ap8tf

The Fast-Trotting Black-Hawk
STALLION
EMIGRANT

WILL MAKE THE SEASON AT THE STABLE of SHERLOCK & BACON, in Portland. He will serve a limited number of mares at $50, the season commencing on the 15th of April and ending July 1st.

EMIGRANT is a beautiful chestnut sorrel six years old this spring, stands 15½ hands high and weighs 1112 pounds possessing great bone power and action, and is a model of symmetry. He is acknowledged by all judges to be the best stallion in the State and CAN TROT FASTER than any other stallion in Oregon.

EMIGRANT was sired by Bills McCracken, he by McCracken's Black Hawk he by old Black Hawk of Vermont. His dam was Daniel Vincent's Messenger, she by Comstwright's Messenger, of New York.

Mares from a distance will find good pasture at $1 per week. All care taken to prevent accident, but not responsible for same. SHERLOCK, BACON & TITUS
Portland April 10th, 1863 d2tw8t

MANHATTAN
BLACK HAWK.

THIS HORSE WILL MAKE THE SEASON of 1863 at the stable of
BILLS & CO., Portland, Oregon.
To improve the breed of Horses, and will serve a limited number of mares at $50 each payable in advance.
Season to commence April 12, and end July 15th, 1863.

MANHATTAN was sired by Wild Creek Black Hawk and he by the celebrated Black Hawk owned by Dr. Wilbur Bay of Vermont. His dam was a Durock Mare.

MANHATTAN is a perfect black color without mark, is [illegible] years old, was taken to Oswego, New York and was imported to the west in 1861.

For further information call on or address
April 17 1863 3m Portland Oregon

WEEKS, GILMORE & CO.,
EMPIRE MARKET,
S. E. Corner of Washington and First Sts.,
PORTLAND OREGON

HAVE SUPERIOR FACILITIES FOR [illegible] about wants in the line of

CHOICE
BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, BACON, HAMS, &c.,

and hope to receive a liberal share of public patronage.

During the [illegible] all our meats will be kept on ICE in an apartment for the purpose, built expressly for our market.

We deliver meats [illegible] Portland Sept 1 1862 tf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS

[illegible] THE NEW AND [illegible] Building on the [illegible] where they will be happy to see their friends and customers. They will keep constantly on hand the best [illegible] BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

Portland June 10 1861 dtf

NOTICE.

TO FAMILIES, BANKERS AND MERCHANTS: Having purchased the Cheapside Milk Route we are now prepared to furnish customers with the best article of MILK in the city. Our cows are kept in the best pasture in the country, and will be milked at the residence of customers. Orders left at the Milk Depot, corner of Front and Ankeny streets, will receive prompt attention.

All orders left with the subscriber will be promptly attended to.

A. J. C.
January 30, 1863

1000 LBS BUFFALO FISH, For sale by
H. CHAPIN & McCRACKEN,

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1863

The Duty of a Loyal Press.

Last week, in alluding to the capture of the ship *Jacob Bell* by a rebel pirate, we made some remarks in relation to the Navy Department, quoting in support of our views, an article from the New Bedford *Mercury*, one of the best and firmest Republican papers in the land. The *Washington Standard*, supposed to be under the control of Federal officers at Olympia, is disturbed by our brief comments, and made anxious lest the OREGONIAN should not "retain its position as a reliable Union journal." The *Standard* need not be afraid, *we shall retain our position*,—we cannot be driven from it by any combination of men, office-holders or influences whatever. We are *there* first, last and all the time, and just because we are there, and intend to stay, in spite of all mean insinuations from office holder's organs, we are determined to try to do our duty, and to stand fast for the Union rather than for the petty schemes of knavish politicians, whose support of the Government seems to depend upon the support which the Government furnishes them. Thus far *they are reliable*, and not an inch farther. From them, in that respect, we are most glad to differ.

But as similar hints from another *official* source seem to imply that Union journals have not the privilege of discussing or criticising the action of the Administration in local or political matters, we propose to state frankly our position on this point. We cordially endorse all the measures adopted for the prosecution of the war, which we hope will be as vigorous as the rebellion is wicked. We heartily approve the policy of the President, because in the main we believe it to be correct, and especially because it is the only one by means of which, during his term of office, the Union can be preserved, and its enemies be overcome and crushed out of sight. We have no doubt whatever that the President is thoroughly patriotic. He labors earnestly, with all his mind and soul, and according to his best judgment, for the preservation of the Union and its liberties. That he has made mistakes his best friends admit. His easy nature, the power of early friendship with men who may have formerly been honest, and his reluctance to insist upon strict and exact discipline, have made him accessible to unfortunate influences, and have been the cause of errors of administration more or less important and mischievous. The recent developments in this Coast have proved this to be so, and the action of Mr. Lincoln in removing those whose unfitness was discovered, in spite of the earnest remonstrance of interested partizan demagogues, is welcome evidence of his determination to act justly. We have no doubt he will do the same in other cases, when he is satisfied that duty requires it. Now, is it expected that a loyal and republican press shall justify and commend an appointment notoriously unfit to be made,—which has been accomplished by fraud and misrepresentation—by imposing upon the President? Will such support strengthen the Administration? Will it not rather disgust truthful and intelligent men, and make them feel that such organs are unworthy of confidence? The defence of knavery and incompetence in office is always sure to weaken the party in power, as a matter of policy therefore,—leaving out of view the question of right which ought to control always,—it is in our judgment a great mistake to suppose or to suggest that a press is unfaithful to party interests, which dares to indicate that bad men in office ought to be removed, or that their misconduct should be exposed and not covered up and approved.—This is also the judgment of a vast majority of the Republican papers in the country, and of leading Republicans in Congress, who have not hesitated to probe to the quick the abuses which have been generated under an administration of their own choice. In this way, and by repudiating the cunning villains who have used power and place for selfish and corrupt purposes, they have wisely strengthened and purified the Government, and have met the approval of all patriotic and sincere men, while they have given offence only to those whose speculative and dishonest gains were thus taken away. Doubtless some of these last preferred to be full of devotion to the Union, and under the garb of patriotism, were enriching themselves and denouncing those who dared to expose their rascality. We might name instances of this sort—they are, unfortunately, too numerous—but our present purpose is simply to show that reliable Union men have not hesitated to pull off the stolen robes under which hypocrites and thieves were robbing the country, and in so doing, we believe they performed a work and a duty of patriotism. In our humble sphere, we shall endeavor to follow their example, when the occasion is forced upon us, nor shall we permit the dictation of, or be taught our duty as conductors of a reliable Union and Republican press by those who have managed to secure positions which they are unfit to fill—vipers who creep where men disdain to climb—whose only idea of serving the country begins and ends with obtaining and keeping an office and making it pay as much as possible. *They* cannot be our judges or our advisers. We shall not ask them to pass upon our loyalty or devotion to the Union, but we shall be ready and without fear or favor to discuss their official conduct, and if need be, demand their removal from office, because their continuance works harm to the country and the strength of the Administration. We admire and cordially support office holders of every grade who do their duty. None of these will ever have cause to doubt our sympathy or protection, but our duty to the people, to the Administration and to the Union, will always induce us to use all our energy in justly exposing and condemning the other class, who, if they seems to be self first, party next and country last."

Letter from Lewiston.

LEWISTON, April 23d, 1863.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

Several weeks have elapsed since I have troubled you with any correspondence, but at present having a little leisure time and being a little more on the *qui vive* concerning passing events, I have thought a few jottings from the Junction City, *en passant*, as to present and rations future prospects etc., may not be entirely uninteresting to many of your readers.

There has been but little perceptible improvement in this town since last Fall, save and except the complete cleaning out and entire absence of the filthy, gambling, lying and low class of thieving villains who were infesting the place. The town is now exceedingly quiet, everybody complaining of dull times and to the close observer there is just cause for it, for I have seldom visited a town boasting of an equal number of houses (I situ tures called "places of business" and sharing like pretentions to *commercial* prosperity and greatness, where all branches of trade and business were so apparently lifeless and stagnant. But all are hopeful of a brighter day, and look upon the future prosperity of the town as an inevitable fact. The day is now dawning, the rays of whose golden sunshine in the visible distance will soon dispel all gloom and usher forth the desirable harvest. The recent great reduction from former rates of passage and freights to this place by reason of the appearance upon our waters of an opposition line of steamers will soon impart an impetus to trade which will not only give ultimate advantage to Lewiston, but be favorably felt throughout the whole of our upper country. It will also have a tendency to greatly increase the immigration to the various mining localities. Many stout hearts, such as are necessary to develope the country, will become active adventurers, whose limited means at former rates of fare, would utterly have debarred them the undertaking. The people of Lewiston, from its commercial and geographical position and the benefits incontrovertibly to accrue, should greatly rejoice at this new order of things. It is plain to every sensible man, that in proportion to the increase of population and cheaper rates of living, with the present knowledge we have of our natural resources, will arise new incentives to industry and enterprise in the various pursuits of life, and inspire the minds of the masses of the people with renewed zeal which cannot be otherwise than of effectual advantage to the country.

New discoveries have recently been made at Warren's Diggings, which are attracting many miners thitherward. I saw a letter from a friend received here a day or two since, which gives glowing accounts of the mining prospects of that Camp, and from my own personal knowledge of the place I am well satisfied there is no better mining camp north of California.

The snow at Florence is yet three or four feet deep, and about seven feet on the mountains this side. There is also much snow at Elk City and Oro Fino, and from present indications, very little mining can be done at either of these places before the middle of May. For the past 48 hours it has been raining here quite steadily, with a cold atmosphere, and I have no doubt snowing upon the mountains. The Snake and Clearwater rivers are rising rapidly, caused by the few warm days we have had during the early part of the week and the consequent melting of the snow on the mountains.

No additional news from Boise. At last accounts the parties who left here some time since had not succeeded in getting through, but were patiently awaiting the melting of the snow near the head of the Little South Salmon.

Much interest is felt here regarding the proposed Treaty with the Indians in May. A great many entertain the idea that the whole thing will terminate in a *fizzle*. The Superintendent is anxiously looked for. It is highly important to all concerned that he should be here immediately, and, to *some extent* at least, acquaint himself with the feelings and prejudices of the Indians and the condition of affairs generally, for without a thorough acquaintance, wise discretion and prompt action in these matters, from the present aspect of affairs, we have reason to apprehend difficulty.

ORPHEUS.

GEN. SAXTON'S REPORT.—The following dispatch from Gen. Saxton forms the most important contribution yet made to the solution of the problem offered by the rebellion. It should be remembered that Gen. Saxton is a thorough military man, not originally exempt from the prejudices of other officers of the army, and that it is purely as a military man that he bears this testimony to the triumphant success of the policy of arming escaped slaves.

BEAUFORT, (S. C.) March 14, 1863.

To Edwin M. Stanton, Secretary of War—

Sir: I have the honor to report that the expedition which I sent up the St. John's river, Florida, consisting of the First Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers, Col. Higginson commanding, and a portion of the Second South Carolina Volunteers, under Col. Montgomery, captured and took possession of the town of Jacksonville, on Tuesday, the 10th inst.

As I stated in my last report to you, the object of the expedition was to occupy Jacksonville, and make it the base of operations for the arming of the negroes and securing in this way possession of the entire State of Florida. It gives me pleasure to report that so far the objects of the expedition have been fully accomplished. Jacksonville is completely in our possession, and many prisoners are captured.

There has been a constant skirmishing going on for several days, and in every action the negro troops have behaved with the utmost bravery. Acting in a subordinate capacity, I learn that they have flinched. It is now settled that scarcely an incident in this war can be of greater pains the ugly at the Southern heart than this raid of the colored troops and their

The negroes are flocking to Jacksonville from all quarters. I am, with great respect, R. SAXTON,

Brigadier General of Volunteers.

FAST DAY.—As some doubt has existed with reference to the day appointed by the President as a National Fast, we publish the following special dispatch to the San Francisco *Bulletin*, which settles the question:

CHICAGO, April 18, 1863.—The President's proclamation for a National Fast appointed Thursday, the 30th of April, and not the 16th, as it seems an announcement was received by you

By Overland Telegraph.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE "OREGONIAN"]
BY THE OREGON TELEGRAPH LINE FROM SALEM.

LATER FROM THE EAST.

Dates to April 23d.

SALEM, April 29—9 A. M.

LOUISVILLE, April 22d.—The Mount Sterling (Kentucky) Democrat says Gen. Morgan, has returned to Celina, Tenn., having destroyed 10,000 pounds of bacon, 20,000 bushels of corn and a considerable quantity of groceries and the rebels used by the rebels in transporting supplies. The rebels admit a loss of 9 killed. Col. Grafenham, second in command of the expedition, thinks that the loss was greater. The Federal loss was one killed and five wounded.

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Gen. Gordon has returned here and states that the Government engineer who was charged with the duty of inspecting the iron clads reports that the day after the battle of Charleston harbor they were fit for immediate service.

Mr. Werden, the Government agent here, reports an important supply of the sale of land at St. Helena. He reports that not above a thousand acres has been sold while the Government timber lands and the town of Beaufort were reserved for educational purposes.

The personal staff of General McClellan has been dispersed. The volunteer officers are to be immediately mustered out of the service. The officers of the regular army have been assigned to duty in their regiments.

WASHINGTON, April 23d.—Dispatches from Rebel sources say that the batteries opposite Vicksburg opened on the 17th and 18th with what result is not stated.

CINCINNATI, April 23.—Intelligence has been received of the capture and destruction of the steamer *Ithamba* by guerrillas, on the Cumberland river.

It appears that she grounded at Devil's Elbow on the 15th, and before she could get off guerrillas appeared, when the crew left the steamer.

The steamer *Hope* also grounded near Island No. 18, and guerrillas were seen on her when the crew left.

NEW YORK, April 23d.—British steamer *Gertrude* arrived last night. She was captured on the 10th, off Harbor Island, by the U. S. gunboat *Vandervoit*, after a chase of several hours. She was bound to Charleston, but arriving there found the port completely blockaded, and was returning to Nassau, when she was captured. Her cargo consists of gunpowder and military stores.

NEW YORK, April 24.—A special dispatch from Washington says the French Minister has received dispatches confirming the telegram from France concerning the bombardment of Puebla.

It is stated that the French had carried the first line of works around Puebla, and were confident of soon capturing the city, and that their communication with Vera Cruz had not been interrupted. Reinforcements and supplies were arriving daily. The French army before Puebla is said to be well supplied with provisions.

WASHINGTON, April 24.—The Government has determined not to grant letters of marque and reprisal, unless a foreign war should arise.

The rebels have been reinforced within the last week. A new rebel encampment is visible opposite Falmouth.

On Tuesday a skirmish took place with the rebels above Kelly's Ford. We captured one Lieutenant, two Colonels and several Captains, and twenty-four privates.

On Monday, while the artillery was being inspected by Gen. Hunt, near Fairfax, a caisson exploded, wounding four men, one fatally.

CHICAGO, April 23.—A terrific tornado visited Grundy county, in this State, on Saturday last. It was first heard at the town of Morman, which it prostrated. From thence its course was plainly marked to the town of Mason. Houses were torn from their foundations and dashed to pieces.

The largest trees were torn into fragments. Horses and cattle were scattered promiscuously about the fields. House furniture was carried a distance of half a mile.

ST. LOUIS, April 23.—A special dispatch from Cairo says that the gunboats have destroyed the rebel batteries at Warrenton, below Vicksburg. The fleet was at anchor at Carthage on the 17th. Gen. Grant was to go down the same day.

WASHINGTON, April 23d.—L. D. Stickney, U. S. Tax Collector for Florida and South Carolina, has reported to the Government the absolute success of arming the slaves. He says the late expedition which took and held Jacksonville, Florida, was composed entirely of black troops. They held the post two weeks and were engaged every day with superior numbers of rebels. Afterwards the blacks were reinforced by white regiments.

The Sixth Connecticut regiment, by no means favorable to negro soldiers, had an engagement with the rebel cavalry and artillery, when the former was supported by the First and Second South Carolina blacks. After a severe engagement in which the blacks were successful, this whilom regiment declared that they had no further objections to negroes who should such pluck.

The former expedition up the St. Mary's river, by five companies of the 1st regiment South Carolina volunteers furnished an equally conclusive evidence of the bravery of negro troops. Marching through a wood they were attacked by the rebel cavalry. At the first discharge one man was killed and four wounded, but instead of retreating the blacks returned the fire, emptying thirteen saddles at the first discharge.

The uniform opinion of all the officers is that the negroes, when brought under fire, need a check rather than urging.

CHICAGO, April 23.—Dispatches from Memphis have reports that more gunboats and transports run the blockade at Vicksburg on Monday night, and are now below Warrenton.

It is also reported that five have passed the batteries on the Yazoo, and are now above Haines' Bluff.

Gen. Grant's head quarters are at New Carthage.

NEW YORK, April 22d.—James Laidlaw, a clerk in the Adjutant General's office at Washington, and J. Addison, chief clerk of the Patent Bureau, have been brought in prisoners, charged with the crime of carrying the rebel mails. The former has been in the War Department for thirty years, and had access to all the important letters and documents. Both were Marylanders, and kept up daily communication by means of carriers.

The Rev. John Martin and family will have near them back to enjoy home in Missouri. They have also been directed that it will be safe to do so.

CAIRO, April 23.—The rebels occupy the south side of the Coldwater river. On the north side the rebels still remain. A report was received here to-night of fighting in the vicinity of Oxford, but there is nothing definite.

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Dispatches from Commodore Wilkes say that he was at Nassau on the 9th inst., having left Hamilton on the 11th. He makes no mention of having been ordered. The report is doubtless false.

NEW YORK, April.—Sterling exchange 163 to 163½. Gold from 150 to 150½.

Protection No 4.—There will be a special meeting of my Company at the Council Chamber this evening at 8 o'clock. By order W. N. LATTON, Sec'y.

No Opium or Calomel.—Dr. HALL'S BALSAM for the Lungs, Medicine and mode of taking Opium or Calomel is especially adapted to the delicate and tender of either sex, and those affected with Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Pain in the Side, Chest or Limbs, Whooping Cough, Croup, Influenza, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Quinsy, Liver Complaint, Want of Appetite, Dyspepsia, Debility, and all diseases arising from Colds, CONSUMPTION, if not far advanced, is cured by its use. Directions accompany each bottle. Price, large size, $1. Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicines. R. P. HALL & CO., Nashua, N. H. Sole Proprietors. Sold by Crosby & Allen, Portland; Wells, Richardson & Co., Burlington, Vt.; Demas Barnes & Co., 21 Park Row, New York; Redington & Co., San Francisco, and Agents throughout the United States and Canada. 1y

Agency Notice.—Mr. E. F. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco for receiving advertisements and taking subscriptions for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 113 Washington street, nearly opposite Montgomery. 1y

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—A special meeting of the P. R. A. C. will be held at the Hall on Wednesday evening, April 29th, at 7½ o'clock. All members are requested to be present. By order of the President. H. P. STARK, Secretary. Portland, April 28, 1863. 1td

Stronge. THE FIRST AND ONLY GENUINE Spanish Bull Fight, positively will come off on Wednesday next, when and where all the Bulls will be killed, and the Horses will be left to the mercy of the Bulls. Large and commodious Stables, Hay and Grain, and a large Enclosure, for the accommodation of Ladies and Gentlemen, during the AUCTION and COMMISSION BUSINESS.

REFERENCES:

Allen & Lewis	Savier & Co.	Ladd, Reed & Co.
J. K. Hall & Co.	J. C. Ainsworth & Co.	Ladd & Tilton.
Failing & Co.	Ackley & Co.	myr1dtf

J. KALLMES,
WHOLESALE
GROCERY & LIQUOR DEALER,
45 Front st., next door to Savier & Co.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. KALLMES would respectfully call the attention of the trade and the public generally to his well-assorted stock of

LIQUORS AND GROCERIES,

which consist of—

FINE BRANDIES—
Sazerac de Forge & Fils, Otard Dupuy & Co., A. Seignett, J. & F. Martell, United Vineyard Empire, And many other brands.

WHISKIES, WINES, &c—
Old Rye, Old Scotch Whiskey, Fine Old Jamaica Rum, Old N. E. Rum, Fine Old Tom Gin, Fine Old Port and Sherry Wines, Fine Old Peach and Cherry Brandy.

A Large Assortment of CASE LIQUORS. Also, a large and well assorted stock of

GROCERIES,

always on hand. J. KALLMES,
45 Front street, next door to Savier & Co.
Portland, March 14, 1863. 1y

HENRY LAW & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Flour, Grain and Produce,
OF ALL KINDS.
25 Front street, Portland, and SECOND ST., Dalles, near the Globe Hotel.

FOR THE ACCOMMODATION of our customers at the Dalles and the Upper Country, we will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of

OUTSIDE BRANDS OF FLOUR,

Also, EXTRA, STANDARD, MISSION and SELF RISING—which we will sell at PORTLAND PRICES, and the ruling rate gold together with a general assortment of

Feed of all Kinds.

FROM OUR FRIENDS IN THE VALLEY we shall be happy to receive CONSIGNMENTS for either Portland or Dalles. All Consignments for the Dalles, to the care of H. Law, Portland, will be forwarded without charge other than the actual expenses. No charge will be made for forwarding.

H. L. & CO. will purchase all kinds of Goods on commission. To our regular customers no charge will be made for purchasing, when produce or cash accompanies the orders.
apr28dtf HENRY LAW & CO.

NEW LINE TO THE COWLITZ!
Great Reduction of Fare!

THE CLIPPER STEAMSHIP
TRY-AM-CAN
Will hereafter run regular between Portland and Monticello, three trips a week, on
MONDAY, TUESDAY AND FRIDAY,
touching at St. Helens each day.

Leaves KNOTT'S WHARF, Portland, at 6 A. M. Arrives at Monticello at 11 A. M.
Returning same day, leaves Monticello at 12½ P. M.; arrives at Portland at 6½ P. M.

Fare, each way ... $3 00
To St. Helens ... 1 50
Freight on board ... as dtf
H. L. HOYT, Captain.

Multnomah Engine Co. No. 3.—DRILL this evening, at 6½ o'clock precisely.
April 27, 1863. BEN. L. NORDEN, Sec'y.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICE!
L. M. PARRISH & CO.,
NO. 107 FRONT STREET, OPPOSITE THE POST-OFFICE,
PORTLAND,

WILL FURNISH HELP FOR FAMILIES, HOTELS, Ferryboats, Merchants, Mills, Factories, Shops and business men generally.

Will also attend to the COLLECTION OF DEBTS. Those wishing to obtain help will please give us a call. tf
Portland, March 11, 1863.

REMOVED.
MILLER & KUEHN
Watchmakers and Jewelers,
Have removed to
Alder st., between Front and First,
Next to Dr. Black's Dental Rooms.
WATCHES AND CLOCKS REPAIRED, and warranted.
Keep constantly on hand
JEWELRY made to order.
ENGRAVING neatly executed.
All work warranted for one year. ap4dtf

KEROSENE!
1,000 Gallons
BEST QUALITY JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE in lots to suit by
W. WEATHERFORD,
DEALER IN
Drugs, Paints & Oils,
ap28dtf 138 Front st., Portland.

SADDLES!
NOW ON HAND and in process of manufacture for the OREGON PENITENTIARY,
SADDLES of a Superior Quality,
which will be disposed of at reasonable prices to lots to suit purchasers. Also
HAIR CINCHES.
Satisfaction to the purchaser is guaranteed in the best or no sale. All orders addressed to the undersigned will receive prompt attention.
ap28dtf A. U. R. SHAW, Warden.

Spring Style Cassimere Hats,
AT THE PIONEER HAT STORE.

Light Colored Felt Hats,
IN ALL respects prices and color at the
PIONEER HAT STORE.

New Style Gentlemen's Caps,
SUITABLE for Riding or Every Day Wear, at the
PIONEER HAT STORE.

Boys Hats and Caps,
IN all varieties. At the
PIONEER HAT STORE,
April 27, 1863. 1m Front street, Portland.

AUCTION HOUSE,
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak sts.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HOUSES.
Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday.
aug.26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DRUGGISTS,
97 Front Street,
OFFER FOR SALE—
LARD OIL—bbls and cases;
LINSEED OIL " "
ALCOHOL " "
WHITE LEAD—kegs and pails;
TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES,
BRUSHES,
PAINTERS' STOCK—all kinds;
KEROSENE—different brands;
SPERM OIL,
CHINA "
TANNERS' OIL,
KEROSENE LAMPS,
WINDOW GLASS;
QUICKSILVER,
At the Lowest Market Rates.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.
In addition to our former large stock, in this line we are making, and shall continue to make, large and extensive additions—for spring trade.
A combined experience of 30 years in business is a sufficient guarantee of a faithful attention to its requirements.
HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
fe16 97 Front street.

MARDEN & FOLGER'S
CELEBRATED
FAMILY COFFEE!
WHICH HAS STOOD THE TEST in the Eastern cities in this City long enough to prove that it does not contain any of the unwholesome ingredients used by foreign invention to give color and strength, but is strong enough to stand on its own merits. Also,
FRESH CALIFORNIA GROUND
Spices and Mustard,
Which are admitted by all to be
SUPERIOR TO IMPORTED ARTICLES
(and no loss from breakage,) can be had by ordering
Marden & Folger's Java Coffee and Spices,
from any of the Grocers, or from their
PIONEER STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,
No. 220 Front st., bet. Sacramento and Clay,
San Francisco.
N. B.—Our Factory is always open to the inspection of the public. apdaily

REDINGTON & CO.'S
SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.
Warranted to make
Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread,
Equally adapted to
LOAVES, HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND GRIDDLE CAKES, GINGERBREAD and Cakes of all kinds.
Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the market.
BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON'S CO.'S.
And take no other.
For sale by ALLEN LEWIS,
Front street, Portland, and Grocers generally. apl4dtf

Flowers and Shrubs.
To the Lady-Lovers of Flowers.
I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE A CHOICE selection of all the most desirable varieties of FLOWERS and SHRUBS to
MAKE YOUR HOMES ATTRACTIVE,
and at VERY LOW RATES, all grown in the free air, as are hardy
Of HYACINTHS, TULIPS, CROCUS and NARCISSUS, I have all varieties, and 100 assorted from Holland this last winter.
Of PŒNAS I have large Plants of 12 Varieties, from Pure White to Dark Crimson all Double.
CARNATIONS, ROSES, DAHLIAS, HOLLYHOCKS and other Garden Bedding Plants, a great variety.
Also CURRANTS of best variety; NUTS, Hazelnuts, Large American ELM, LINDEN and SILVER MAPLE Trees and a half dozen DELAWARE GRAPE VINES.
HENRY MILNES,
Near Mill.

LISTS OF FLOWERS can be had at WASSERMAN'S, and orders left with him will be filled on short notice. For larger orders apply direct, post-paid.

10,000 Novels
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES. Just received from New York, at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

All Newspapers to Dealers at San Francisco Prices.
CASH IN ADVANCE. At
CHARLES BARRETT'S.
Golden Age Bookstore, Portland.

To Builders.
THE undersigned, Committee of the CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL of this city, will receive bids until May 1st next, at 10 o'clock A. M., for building a SYNAGOGUE for said Congregation.
Each Contractor must agree with his estimate the names of the responsible parties who will enter into bonds to the amount of one-third of the bid for the due fulfilment of the contract.
The Committee reserve the right to reject any or all bids deemed too high.
Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of M. MANSFIELD, do. 1st street.
M. MANSFIELD,
C. A. HAAS,
H. F. BLOCH,
Committee.
Portland, April 20th, 1863. td

For Sale or Rent.
A STORY AND A HALF HOUSE, newly painted inside and out, and in block 130, on the West south part of the city. House contains nine rooms, all in first class order.
Apply to M. KLINE, or to
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
apl1 tf

Wanted to Rent!
A COTTAGE (IN A PLEASANT LOCATION) containing 5 or 6 rooms.
GEO. W. McKAY,
At the Office of O. S. S. Co.
Portland, April 6th, 1863.

STAMPS!
POSTAGE AND EXCISE STAMPS
FOR SALE AT THEIR FACE in quantities to suit, By S. J. McCORMICK,
ap14dtf Front st., Book store, Front street.

Leland's New Map!
NEW MAP OF THE GOLD MINES OF OREGON AND WASHINGTON. Price $1 00.
For sale by S. J. McCORMICK,
ap14dtf Front st., Book store, Front street.

BEEF.
SEALED PROPOSALS for fresh Beef at the Penitentiary for the ensuing year will be received until 15th April, 1863. Bids must state the price of hind and fore quarters separately.
By order of DIXON C. GIBBS,
ap1td Supt. of Penitentiary.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

THEATRICAL.—The Willamette theatre was crowded last night to witness the great drama in three acts of "Three eras in woman s Life in which Miss Edith Mitchell sustained the character of Madelaine and Mr. Waldron that of Durand. Miss Mitchell is certainly an actress of merited ability, and ranks with the best in her profession, she is possessed of a fine voice, with strong and proper enunciation and altogether makes a fine appearance Her histrionic efforts in this city will be crowned with success. Mr Waldron fully sustained himself as an actor of decided merit, and is rapidly ascending the ladder of fame in the theatrical world. Messrs Mortimer and Taylor are gentlemen of talent, and are always thorough in the parts assigned them To-night Victor Hugo s thrilling historical drama of "La tour de Nesle, or the Chamber of Death" will be presented Miss Mitchell takes her favorite character of Marguerite of Burgundy, and Mr Waldron assumes that of Captain Buridan At the solicitation of many citizens Miss Mitchell will also recite Drake's address to the American Flag, which will add much interest to the evening's entertainment

SWAN ISLAND BAR.—Notice is given in to day's paper, that bids will be received until May 9th, next, for the dredging of Swan Island Bar, in the Willamette river The notice is given by responsible parties, and there is no doubt that the person or persons who perform the service will receive prompt pay according to contract The money to pay for this work will be raised by subscription, and a chance will soon be given our citizens to show how much interest each one feels in accomplishing s much needed and beneficial public improvement See the notice in advertisement.

RAILROAD MEETING.—Sedlak's hand drew a large crowd out last night to attend the railroad meeting at the Court house. Although considerable interest was manifested by our citizens the meeting was not fully organized Another meeting will probably be called for Monday evening, and it is hoped that it will prove a success

FAST DAY.—In order that the printers in this office, together with the "devil," may have an opportunity to suitably observe to-morrow as fasting and prayer, especially the latter hour, no paper will be issued from this office to-morrow morning.

DIVINE SERVICE.—Divine services will be held in the Presbyterian Church at half past ten o'clock this morning and at half-past seven in the evening, to properly observe the day as intended by the President of the United States as one of fasting and prayer.

NO SCHOOL.—No school will be held at Mr Boyington's private school to-day, as the teacher and scholars intend to observe the day set apart as one of fasting and prayer.

We are requested to say that religious services will be held in the Methodist Episcopal Church, of this city, to day, at 10½ A M

BIDS.—To-morrow is the last day on which bids will be received for the erection of the Caledonia school-house, in this city

A POET'S IDEA OF THE WAR.—At the great National Union meeting lately held at Annapolis, J. Buchanan Read, the poet, favored his reading of two original patriotic poems, with the following eloquent as well as true remarks:

When this unnatural rebellion broke out, I was five thousand miles from here I was standing among the ruins of the old republic of Rome, my feet white with the dust of the palace of the Cæsars—all Italy at that moment was clamoring for the Union from Alps to Etna past me rolled the cry—that one word Union woke that antique land, and led her sons to triumph at the grave. At that supreme moment I fancied the setting sun flushed as it went sinking into the West over a nation nearly one half of which was straining for disunion. Could I remain there under such circumstances? No! my heart would have ceased to beat. I gave up every thing to return to do the little I could for my country. What is painting worth among the ruined chambers of a nation? What would poetry be worth among the broken temples of Roman liberty?"

NICARAGUA ROUTE.—The steamship *Moses Taylor* has arrived at San Francisco from Nicaragua. Her delay was occasioned as follows: The corresponding steamer on the Atlantic side—the *America*—was eleven days to Graytown, where the passengers were detained three days before the first boats proceeded up the San Juan. The river being very low it took them two days to get to Virgin Bay and at San Juan del Sur they remained four days before embarking From San Juan the *Taylor* sailed to Realijo, where she was three and a half days taking in coal, and was eleven and a half days thence to this port The crossing was made with little trouble, the route being in excellent order, the main delay being the small capacity of the river boats, which had to make two trips to bring up all the passengers. No trouble was had with the authorities by the passengers either way, although it was understood that the seizure of the property of the company, as previously reported had occurred A release, however had been issued before the passengers arrived

WOOL.—There has been an increasing demand for wool in the Eastern States consequent upon the scarcity of cotton for clothing fabrics, and the price is going up The inferiority of Yankee manufacturers is finding out methods of dethroning King Cotton even to a further use For years, even after the cessation of the war, wool must supply the material portion of clothing for the Northern States and Europe. Perhaps by that time some may be invented of making woolen fabrics more comfortable and cheap than any other. At all events, till the supply of cotton is more steady and abundant, wool will most certainly be in demand at high figures Our farmers will find it to their advantage to keep up the standard of their flocks, both as regards number and quality. Fine wool will pay best, as that only can be made a substitute for the fine cotton fabrics —*Statesman*

A lady editor in the East says if men want their children to look like them, the fewer whales they make to California the better

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION Co's STEAMERS.

THIS LINE OF FINE NEW PASSENGER STEAMERS established to run between Portland to Lewiston and Pittsburg Landing.

touching for freight and passengers at intermediate landings

STEAMER **E. D. BAKER,** TAYLOR MASTER

STEAMER **IRIS,** KNIGHTON MASTER

STEAMER **KIYUS,** WHITE MASTER

For Freight or Passage, apply on REASONABLE RATES board the E D BAKER at the Ferry landing, foot of Taylor street, or at the Office on the Levee, foot of Stark street.

Portland April 25, 1863 dtf

LADIES' TRIMMED "MONITORS," (HATS)

LADIES SUN UMBRELLAS

CHILDREN'S PARASOLS,

SHAKER BONNETS, all sizes,

CLOTH AND KID BALMORAL GAITERS

KELLER'S 'IMPERIAL YEAST POWDERS.'

PINE FLOWERY PEKOE TEA

KEROSENE, &c, &c.

Just received by

JOHN WILSON,

Portland April 27 1863 dtf 1st Front street

Hides, Wool & Furs.

NOTICE TO MERCHANTS & FARMERS.

THE undersigned having made extensive arrangements with one of the Largest Houses in New York are now prepared to pay the best prices for

WOOL, HIDES AND FURS

Parties having such on hand will do well to call and examine our stock before selling elsewhere.

M HILSHEIMER & CO

112 Front street Portland Oregon

REFERENCES—J Seller & Co Flanders Bros

☞ The above have constantly on hand the best assortment of

Groceries, Liquors, &c

All orders punctually attended to

apr18tf

N. W. SPAULDING,

SAN FRANCISCO AND SACRAMENTO

Saw-Smithing and Repairing ESTABLISHMENTS,

No 80 Pine street, between Sansome and Montgomery San Francisco, and Front street near J Sacramento

EMERSON'S PATENT FALSE TEETH

INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

☞ REPAIRING in all its branches such as Straightening Gumming recutting and all other repairing necessary

CIRCULAR SAWS, of a superior quality always on hand

☞ Mr **H. A. Hogue,** of the Upper Steam Saw Mill, PORTLAND has been duly authorized Agent for Oregon, and also for Washington territory All orders entrusted to his care will receive prompt attention

N B—Messrs KNAPP BURRELL & CO are duly authorized to transact any and all business for N W Spaulding San Francisco during my absence from the city

January 3d, 1863 H A HOGUE, Agent

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J H Mitchell, Esq Dr Glenn and Jeff Stark

Front Street Portland

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a large variety of Good Style Cases at much lower price than ever sold in Portland

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A M and 1 P M

apr24tf

HENRY ANKENY ALEX P ANKENY LEVI G ANKENY

ANKENY & SONS,

ORO FINO W T

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN All Kinds of Mining Goods Iron Steel Pipe Quicksilver Cast Steel and every article used in Mining Camp Gold Coin wanted or Gold Dust for Assay U S Mint or Portland Assay ANKENY & SONS

Portland February 21 1863 dtf

DALLES CITY DALLES CITY

H. P. ISAACS,

Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,

Stone Fire-Proof Warehouse,

Liberal advances upon consignments July 14

$3,000 Cash! Not Greenbacks!

ANY PERSON Giving Three Thousand Dollars cash for the cheapest and most desirable Stock of Goods in Portland will find the Stock and Store for sale at a reasonable rate. Call and examine the Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Portland April 18 tf WM STRONG

NEW BOOKS.

DURHAM'S PIANO INSTRUCTOR;
Peggy Nigh Mary Wood
Barringtons Charles Lever
Sunshine Thought Behind
Sketches of the War
Tactics, or, Cupid in Shoulder Straps,
No Name Wilkie Collins
Political Pulpits, George Junkin LL D
National Almanac and Annual Record
Purse in Brown Town Book
Owen Meredyth a Poem
New Map of Oregon and Washington Mines
Orpheus C Kerr's Papers
Hachetts Notes and Comments on Shakspeare,
Verner s Pride, Mrs Wood

For sale at CHARLES BARRETT'S

1,250 BBLS FLOUR Just Received and for Sale by KNAPP BURRELL & CO

OREGON BUTTER IN BOXES Extra Quality Butter Just Received For sale by KNAPP BURRELL & CO

10 CASES CALIFORNIA CANDLES (EXTRA QUALITY) Just received and for sale by KNAPP BURRELL & CO

GUNNY BAGS 15 Bales Standard Quality Just received ex *Montana* and for sale by KNAPP BURRELL & CO

Soap for the Million!

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH EVERY body one and all the

Very Best Article of Soap

that is manufactured for the LOWEST MARKET PRICE We warrant all our soap

KITCHEN SOAP in bulk at 5 cents per lb

☞ TALLOW WANTED in exchange for soap

W B MEAD & CO

Portland, May 29, 1862 dtf

CARPET WAREHOUSE.

WALTER BROS.

Cor. First and Stark Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

WOULD inform their friends and the public generally

DIRECT FROM THE EAST,

NEW SUPPLIES of GOODS

Carpets, and Paper Hangings

OIL CLOTHS

FLOOR AND TABLE

Oil Cloths and Covers.

MATTINGS,

White and Tickled and Fancy

WINDOW SHADES.

Damask Plain and Fine Reps

LACE AND MUSLIN CURTAINS.

TABLE AND BED BLOOM RUGS

DOOR MATS of all Descriptions.

CRUMB CLOTHS STAIR RODS

CORNICES for all sizes of Windows

CURTAIN BANDS LOOPS AND HOLDERS

CURTAIN CIMPS & FRINGES

QUEEN AND BUFF FINENESS Window Shades

PICTURE AND LOOKING GLASS TRIMMINGS

SPRING TWINE FURNITURE CORDS and Tassels &c

Upholstery Line.

—ALSO—

Looking Glasses,

PICTURE MOLDINGS, &C.

Importing our Goods direct from the East and having the largest Stock of any in the State we are enabled to sell at the

Lowest San Francisco Prices.

Call before buying and examine the large and well selected stock of

WALTER BROS.,

Corner of First and Stark street,

April 29, 1863 Portland

W. WEATHERFORD

Importer of

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,

No. 139 Front Street.

THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC is solicited to the NEW STOCK of

FRESH DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

and the LARGE STOCK of

PAINTS AND OILS

with a full supply of

Painter's Materials,

now receiving from the Eastern markets and for sale

Wholesale or Retail,

at Lowest Market Prices:

Together with a full assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES

TOILET ARTICLES,

BRUSHES, &c., &c.

and other articles usually kept in a

First Class Drug Store.

Especial attention will be given to the

PRESCRIPTION DEPARTMENT,

Prescriptions put up at all hours

DAY & NIGHT.

W WEATHERFORD

Portland Oregon April 13th 1863 dtf

Oregon Iron Works!

HORSE-POWERS

NEW AND IMPROVED STYLES ALSO ALL KINDS

MILLS FURNISHED TO ORDER

All Work Done in Workmanlike Manner

JONES CLOW & CO

Cooking Ranges

Of the Latest and Most Approved Styles

Together with a Large Assortment of Light and Heavy Castings for Steamboats Saw Mills Mining Machinery &c

FIRST-CLASS FOUNDRY.

JONES CLOW & CO

Portland Oregon April 13th 1863 dtf

Excise Stamps.

THE UNDERSIGNED will be found at the Store late of Ayer Bell next door to Post Office

Legal Tender Notes received in exchange

F RAVES

Deputy U S Collector

Portland Oregon, March 20 1863 tf

IMPORTANT NOTICE!

Immense Sacrifice!!

SELLING OFF

At Cost for a Brick Store!!!

The Entire Stock of

STATIONERY, &C.

Worth $20,000!

School Books, Histories, Novels, Maps, Blank Books,

Letter Presses Note Paper Presses
Playing Cards Blank Cards,
Diaries Cards Letter Paper
Envelopes Backs Cases
Photographic Albums Albums
Twine of all kinds
Fish Hooks and Lines
Drawing Paper
Drawing Instruments,
Card Board Bristol Board
Paints Water Colors and Brushes, in boxes
Musical Instruments Music
Shoe Brushes Whitewashing Brushes
Crumb Brushes Horse Brushes
Hair Brushes
Powder and Powder Flasks,
Steam Gauges & Water Gauges
Cutlery Baskets Dressing Cases,
Ladies and Gents Chess Men & Boards
Fishing Lines Trout Lines
Cash Boxes and Deed Boxes,
Inkstands and

SOMETHING OF EVERYTHING.

CHARLES ARRETT,

Wholesale and Retail Exporter

Agent for the Oregon Statesman please pay for Papers as bills are sent till up

NEW BOOKS!

BUTLER'S SPANISH TEACHER
Dare and Learn
Prairie Life in Richmond
Walden, by Thoreau
Heroes and Martyrs of Protestantism
American Reformers, by C Nordhoff
Pen Portraits, by H B Stowe,
Florence Sketches, by Elizabeth Stoddard,
North American Review, by Anthony Trollope
Edwin Brothertoft, by Major Winthrop,
Among the Pines by Edmond Kirke
Margaret Howth a Story of To-day
Oriental Harems and Scenery
John Doe & Richard Roe, by E S Gould,
The Flirt, by Mrs Gray,
Barron Honor, by author of Guy Livingston,
Abel Drake's Wife, by John Saunders,
John Brent by author of Cecil Dreme,
Adventures of Philip by Thackery
A Strange Story, by Bulwer,
Burton's City of the Saints,
Last Poems of Elizabeth Barrett Browning
The Sutherlands by the author of Rutledge
Allan Balaam Proscribed Stallion,
The Trail Hunters by Gustave Aimard
East Lynne by author of Life's Secret &c,
Agnes Sorrano by Mrs H B Stowe
The White Hills by Thomas Starr King,
Lady Lisle Lady Audley,
No Name by Wilkie Collins
My Diary North and South by Russell,
History of Civil War by Schmucker,
Nurse Field St Dennis
Orpheus C Kerr Papers
Clovernook St Paul's Epistle to the Romans
Mabel's Answer to Cleaves
Verner's Pride by Mrs Wood
Age of Fables or Beauties of Mythology
Days of Charlemagne by Bulfinch,
Arizona and Sonora
What will he do with it? Bulwer
Dr Reynolds Kimen, by Black
Gentlemans Standard Photographic Dictionary
Hall's China by Mrs H B Stowe
Artist Adventures
CHARLES BARRETT'S

Civil Practice Act

—OF—

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

For sale at CHARLES BARRETT'S

NOTICE.

THE BEERS NEW watch will subscribe for the Sacramento Daily Union Sun Francisco Bulletin Evening Journal and Alta Express to be left at their respective offices will please call and get the same as I will positively stop delivery April 1 CHARLES BARRETT

Agent for Portland Oregon Statesman please pay for Papers as bills are sent till up

STATES PAPERS AND MAGAZINES,

Just Received by CHARLES BARRETT'S

HARPERS, HESLEY and NEW YORK PICTORIAL September Issue are in at CHARLES BARRETT'S

Photographs!

HAVING COMPLETED OUR ARRANGEMENTS we are now prepared to take EVERY DESCRIPTION KNOWN AT THE ART Gallery on Yamhill Street

PHOTOGRAPHS COLORED IN OILS,

INDIA INK CRAYON

MINIATURES CARDS and PHOTOGRAPHS will be taken at reasonable rates and in a manner not excelled in this city

Remember FIRST STREET Gallery on Yamhill

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Portland March 28 1863

Save Your Money!

BY RECENT ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK I have a large and well selected stock of

WAGON TIMBER,

Consisting in part of

OAK ASH HICK RY PLANK
HUBS SPOKES and FELLOES Hickory
FELLOES and SLATS Hickory and Sallee
PLOW BEAMS AND HANDLES
Axles Bolts Iron &c

Which I offer for sale at prices to suit the times for

HENRY LAW,

Portland Oregon March 2 1863 2 Front street 1 Railroad

Portland and Milwaukie Macadamized Road Company.

AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS of the Portland and Milwaukie Macadamized Road Company held this day a dividend of TEN PER CENT on the capital stock was ordered PAYABLE IN GOLD COIN at the office of the Secretary No 60 Front street on or before the 30th instant

HENRY FAILING Secretary

Portland Oregon April 16th 1863 d sd

PORTLAND Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 46 Front street,

PORTLAND OREGON

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges, Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED

Bath Tubs,

Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call

Portland August 3 1862 **C. H. MYERS.**

BROWN'S Bronchial Troches!!

THE SEASON OF

Coughs, Colds, Influenza

and all the other Affections of the LUNGS and THROAT, keep them and below you every one to be prepared to battle with these complaints in their incipient stages ere they are allowed on the constitution resulting in that most surely fatal disease—

CONSUMPTION.

Nothing is better for this purpose than

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

These will be found speedily cure all HOARSENESS TICKLING IN THE THROAT OR PALATE INFLUENZA BRONCHITIS &c &c and are peculiarly adapted by their immediate effect to allay the dry and obstinate cough so distressing to singers and public speakers For sale by

SMITH & DAVIS,

71 Front street, Portland

nov1d6m Agents for Oregon

Paris and New York Fashions!

Millinery AND FANCY GOODS,

at Wholesale and Retail, by

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,

First street, between Morrison and Alder,

PORTLAND

MRS VAN FRIDAGH being thankful for past favors would respectfully call the attention of the Ladies and Dealers to her well-selected stock of

Millinery Goods FOR THE FALL AND WINTER TRADE

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF OWN MADE BONNETS always on hand

Superintending the manufactory in her own workshop of everything, in her line she feels confident of being able to give entire satisfaction to those patronizing her

Orders from the country promptly attended to

CLOAKS MADE TO ORDER

Bonnets Bleached altered and trimmed oct1

DR. W. KOEHLER, Surgical & Mechanical Dentist,

Neuer Deutscher Zahnarzt,

HAVING RECEIVED A NEW SUPPLY OF DENTAL Instruments I am now before take pleasure in stating to the public and the ladies generally that I am prepared to perform all operations belonging to the Dental Department in the newest methods in the most scientific and most skillful manner

I also take this opportunity to thank the citizens of Portland and vicinity for their liberal encouragement during my practice in this city and refer to them my work not only in the city but in the country as well as to all those who have had any other Dentist work done and I assure them that my best return to maintain my good

ARTIFICIAL TEETH in the newest and most improved manner and mounted on the following materials

GOLD PLATINA SILVER RUBBER AMBER, or CHARLITE BASE

at the option of the patient

The Extraction of teeth by this method is new and entirely without need of using the unpleasant gas or forceps and will prove to be much more satisfactory to those who have had teeth extracted in the usual manner

All operations on the teeth will be done in the best manner and warranted to give satisfaction, or no pay

Those living out of the city who wish to have teeth inserted will please call at the office and have impressions taken and by sending them to me will receive the teeth by return of mail

Office on YAMHILL BRICK BUILDING first floor up stairs corner Morrison and Front streets Portland apr1

5,000 Galls Kerosene

JUST RECEIVED, ex *Jane A Falkenburg* and for sale at

Reduced Rates,

By SMITH & DAVIS,

Feb 1 tf 1863 ddw 71 Front street

NEW MUSIC,

MUSIC BOOKS,

AND

Musical Merchandise

of all kinds, for sale by

E G RANDALL

July 11 tf First street, Portland

SUTTON'S Shooting Gallery and Saloon,

No 8 Morrison st, bet Front and First,

IN connection with the old established saloon the proprietor has added many of summer's complete FINE FANCY GOODS for Ladies and Fine Liquors practice with Rifle and Pistol

THE BAR is stocked with the best Liquors in the market

A convenient READING ROOM is also attached

jan1tf JOHN W SUTTON, Proprietor

Quicksilver.

JUST RECEIVED 200 FLASKS QUICKSILVER Cargo New Almaden Quicksilver Company and for sale in lots to suit by TRUE & KING

Agents Portland

MAGZINES FOR APRIL.

FRANK LESLIE'S MAGAZINE Ladies Magazine
Lady's Book Gentleman's Magazine
Williams Review Hunt's Merchants
Once a Week Eclectic Putnams Magazine
Evening Post BARRETT'S

GOLD PAID FOR GREENBACKS.

At CHARLES BARRETT'S

RAILROAD NOTICE.

THE CASCADE RAILROAD COMPANY will run their Railroad to the point of Monday the 20th inst

Rate of Freight $5.00 per ton
Passage $1.00

J C AINSWORTH,

Cascades W T, April 15th 1863 Pres C R R Co apl 20tf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO'S

IMPROVED TIGHT STITCH

FAMILY SEWING MACHINES

Are unsurpassed by any for beauty simplicity of construction and efficiency in working, and will do

IN A PERFECT MANNER,

A greater range of work than any other machine.

The utility of a Sewing Machine cannot be estimated by the amount of wood iron brass or steel used in its construction but by the *manner* in which these materials are put together and the quantity and quality of the work it turns out You can buy a watch or a piano-forte for very little money but if you want either for *your own use*, you wish an article which can be *relied upon*, and you will purchase accordingly

LADD & WEBSTER'S Sewing Machines

use a *straight* needle curved ones are liable to break.

They make a *tight lock stitch* alike on both sides of the work, which cannot be ravelled

Every machine is sent from our office threaded, and with work under the needle ready for operation, accompanied with such explicit printed instructions as will enable persons who may never have seen a machine to teach themselves

The subscribers have the General Agency of THESE SUPERIOR MACHINES for the Pacific Coast

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,

Leather Dealers,

422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

Corner of First and Salmon streets,

Portland,

Agents for Oregon.

apr26d6m

SEND FOR A CIRCULAR.

DR. BAKER'S

PAIN PANACEA.

Is composed entirely of healing gums, and vegetable oils and herbs It is perfectly safe for the most delicate to use I can most sincerely say that I have never known any one even delicate, to be injured by it in the least. I will continue to ask the afflicted who have not used it to try it for the following diseases If they are not satisfied with its healing properties, the money will be cheerfully returned by the agent where the medicine is for sale.

If you have pain in the stomach or bowels, try a dose or Pain Panacea internally bathe externally over the parts affected and you will at once restore the proper action and relieve the pain

If you have a Bruise or Wound, bathe it well with the Pain Panacea four times a day It will relieve the pain, and take out all the poison, and heal the wound in a short time

If you are suffering from Neuralgia or Rheumatic Pains, apply the Pain Panacea freely and take a dose of it internally, morning noon and night; it will not only cure the pain, but will remove the cause of the disease

If you have the Dyspepsia, and your food dist. —your stomach after eating take a dose of Pain Panacea after each meal.

If you have a Cankered or Sore Mouth or Throat, apply the Pain Panacea to the affected parts, and gargle the mouth or throat three or four times a day

If you have the Diarrhœa, or a relaxed state of the bowels take a dose of Pain Panacea and they will soon be restored If you have a painful swelling, bathe the parts freely and you will soon relieve pain, and the swelling will be reduced

If you have a severe tooth-ache, apply the Pain Panacea on a piece of cotton and bathe gum at the same time it will stop the pain instantly

If you have a pain in the Breast side Back or Kidneys, bathe parts affected morning and night at the same time take a dose of the Panacea internally

If a Mother has a caked breast, apply the Panacea as hot as it can be borne

If you feel chilly and as though you were going to have a fever take a dose of Panacea

If you have a wound cut or scratch upon your horse, apply the Pain Panacea it will at once take out all the inflammation and heal the sore in a short time

Sold by all the principal Druggists and Traders and by

HARRINGTON & CO

Wholesale Agents 414 and 416 Front street San Francisco

To Stair-Builders and CARPENTERS.

WE BEG LEAVE TO CALL ATTENTION TO THE following certificate from the two leading firms in Stair building in San Francisco We consider we publish it by the unsolicited which for scientific simplicity can not be excelled

"We hereby certify that the New Work entitled 'THE GEOMETRICAL STAIR BUILDER SIMPLIFIED,' by J H Tillson is really as far as what it purports to be—a work of a kind not excelled by any work on the subject with which we are acquainted and from the knowledge we have of the author's long years of experience as a practical Stair Builder

CHESTER BROWN of Brown & Wells
O W B MCDONALD of B H Freeman & Co

San Francisco Nov 21, 1863.

The work is published for $5 .5 and will be mailed to any address, POSTAGE PAID on the receipt of $5 .5

A ROMAN & CO,

Booksellers Importers and Publishers,

417 and 419 Montgomery street,

fmh6d&w3mts San Francisco

DR. BURTON'S

Balsamic Compound

FOR THE SPEEDY AND RADICAL CURE OF GONORRHŒA AND *DISEASES of the URINARY ORGANS*

THIS IS A REMEDY which requires no assistance it performs its duty quickly and thoroughly, leaving no injurious effect either to the constitution or to the part affected

It is the result of long experience and close observation in a great number of cases, and has been invariably successful where other medicines or treatment have failed, thus proving itself to be a remedy long required by the public

Price $1 per Bottle

For sale by Druggists everywhere

☞ Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

CHARLES LANGLEY,

Wholesale Druggist,

309 Commercial street near Front street

aug1y1 San Francisco

Chinook Salmon!

FRESH CHINOOK SALMON constantly on hand Also

Fresh Sturgeon,

At the FISH MARKET, Corner of Alder and First streets

April 6th, 1863 JAS FARRELL dtf

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

Mining Intelligence.—The *Commercial*, published at Denver City, Colorado Territory, of 27th March, has an article dissuading the miners of that quarter from seeking new fields of fortune—particularly the Salmon river mines—before they have given the old ones a fair chance. It says:

In many respects the pursuit of wealth in its raw and original shapes by the miner resembles gambling. Of course there is no similarity in the moral aspects of the two pursuits, but the likeness arises from the results from certain effects on the disposition habits of thought, and temper of the followers of the two pursuits. Both are uncertain, liable to sudden and startling gains and reverses. In both you are implored to "take the chances" and generally but seldom has the chances of your winning made you by so much more sure your winnings obtained, if you then win. In either pursuit, no regular and certain gain can be relied on, and hence the mind is kept in a continual excitement of suspense—now elevated with some gleam of success, then depressed with the misgivings of despair. This engenders a certain reckless tendency of mind in each—a certain inability to semi superstitious ideas concerning luck and chance. The gambler conceives that there is luck in a certain number, or a certain card—that he can change luck by taking a drink, or changing his seat, etc., and the miner believes that a certain place is lucky or unlucky for him, that if he had only started on over there, or up yonder, he would certainly have "struck it." They both become governed to a great extent, in their movements by impulse. The gambler changes his bet from one card to another, without any better reason than that the notion struck him, and the miner throws up his claim or his prospect hole, sometimes when the pay is but a foot beyond, because he "felt in his bones that there was nothing there." For this reason it is that miners "out of luck," as they say, are the most credulous and most apt to be gulled by extravagant accounts of strikes, of any class of people. It may be, that often the wish to believe in them, and profit by them, is father to the thought, but much is due to a certain hardy recklessness of mind and predisposition to believe that somewhere else they are predestined to have better luck. Any old California miner who has witnessed the periodical mining excitements of the Pacific coast will bear us out in these assertions. Every miner, who is about to give up his attempts in despair, and feels reckless and moody, is placed by his condition naturally on the *qui vive* for any excitement that may turn up. Each and every one immediately appropriates it as a god send, an opening for himself.

A Frank Admission.—The Washington *Star*, for a long time a bitter opponent of the policy of arming the negroes, has discovered reasons for modifying its views. The reasons will be found in the following extract from that journal:

We learned from Assistant Adjutant General Townsend, on his return from the Department of South Carolina, facts concerning the condition of the first regiment of the kind brought into the field that prepared us to hear at a later day of the success of the experiment. Colonel Townsend assured us that they were remarkably well drilled, cleanly and obedient troops, evincing a condition of discipline that augured well for their efficiency before the enemy. Already we have news that they are satisfactorily fulfilling these expectations. So far, their expedition into the interior has been a complete success, for they had, when last heard from, accomplished everything hoped for at the time from them, and, besides, had so conducted themselves in the rebel country as to prove that, so far as they are concerned, the apprehensions entertained by many that wherever they penetrated indiscriminate rapine, arson, and murder of defenceless non-combatants, would attend their footsteps were utterly groundless. On the contrary, it turns out that the United States has no more orderly and well conducted troops in the service than this same negro regiment. It is due to the truth and the cause that these facts should be promptly realized by the country at large, as, if successful, the policy must be of great importance to weakening the rebels and strengthening the Union cause. The good conduct of these troops, and their success in the field, seem to bid fair rapidly to dissipate popular prejudice against their employment, while they will also be the means of inducing nearly all the able-bodied contrabands to enlist in our service as fast as they can escape from the clutches of the rebels.

Making Something off the Old Woman at Last.—"I had just about one of the luxuries and most ordinary wives a poor fellow ever got stuck on. She wasn't worth shucks. She would work till she shivered, and eat till she sweated. However, the poor critter's gone under now, and I don't know as I ought to say anything agin her. Well about twenty years ago, her and me was a travelin' on a train out West. I was dead broke—had n't nary red, and was dreffully down in the mouth. Just as I was tryin' to fix on some method of raisin' the wind, suddenly the train was brought up all standin', and the splinters flyin' in every direction. In two minits passengers was layin' around loose, groanin' and hollerin for help, and there was an orful time generally. As luck would have it neither me nor the old woman was hurt a mite, but as I looked at her the idea suddenly occurred to me that there was a chance to make something off of her. So says I, 'Deb,' says I, 'you've never been no 'count to me, and I think it's time yer was. I've got a chance to make something out o' yer now, and I'm a goin' to do it, and I hope you won't make no fuss about it, but stan' up to the rack and take yer fodder like a woman. Here goes!' and as I spoke, I fotched her an old socket plum on the nuse, and squshed it as flat as if a cart wheel had passed over it. 'Now,' says I 'howl Deb. But remember, yer 'ceived damages from a flyin' splinter, and not from my fist!' She took my advice, and that lick fotched us $1,000 damages."

"But," he said, hearing a deep-drawn sigh, "what was the use after all? The money's all gone now, and I'm as dry as ever. Who's a goin' to licker?"

The Albany *Journal* calls attention to the significant fact that the Rome *Sentinel* a democratic organ of the copperhead species, takes the Utica *Observer*, another democratic organ, to task for pretending to be in favor of the war. The latter having insisted that the democratic party was in favor of saving the Union, even by fighting for it, the *Sentinel* wickedly asks these pointed questions: "In favor of the war,' are we, neighbor? Then, how is it that we nominated Thomas H Seymour in Connecticut—that we elected James W Wall to the United States Senate from New Jersey—that in every State where we have had the Legislature, resolutions in favor of peace have been passed? How is it that our party in Congress vote solid against every one of Mr Lincoln's 'war measures?'" The *Sentinel* is evidently disgusted with the fast and loose policy of its friends. It can't understand how they can at once favor "this wicked war," and yet place obstacles in the way of its successful prosecution. And its perplexity is natural.

LEGAL.

U. S. INCOME TAX.

THE LAW CONTEMPLATES THAT EVERY ONE shall pay on all moneys received during the year ending 31st December next preceding the assessment, a National tax of five per cent. on the amount by which such income exceeds $600. Any person who shall fail or neglect to make a return of his income, as required by law, shall be liable to a penalty of not less than fifty dollars, nor more than one thousand dollars, to be recovered by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of the person neglecting or refusing to make such return, and the Assessor is authorized to estimate the amount of income of any person refusing or neglecting to make a return, and to add fifty per cent. to the amount so estimated.

The law requires that the assessment shall be completed by the 1st day of July next, and that the tax shall be paid on or before the 1st day of August next.

The income tax is to be paid in addition to the duties on manufactures, licenses, etc., commencing January 1st, 1863. It is also provided that the income of the year ending December 31st, 1862, shall be exempt from taxation, but that the income of that year shall be liable to the duties on manufactures, licenses, etc., the same as the income of subsequent years.

All persons liable to pay income tax are required to render a list or return of their income to the Assessor of the district in which they reside, between the first day of May and the first day of June next, and the Assessor is required to call upon all persons liable to pay income tax, and if any person shall neglect or refuse to render a list or return of his income, the Assessor is required to make a return of the income of such person according to the best information he can obtain, and add fifty per cent. to the amount so returned.

All persons are required to make a return of their income, whether they are liable to pay income tax or not, in order that the Assessor may be able to judge correctly of the number of persons liable to pay income tax in his district.

For Example:

A man in business is not making the requisite $600 business for the year ending the 31st of December next, but he makes $500 more than that sum he must pay tax on all he has over $600, and a man who makes all over 600 pays the tax, though possessing only the income of $601.

The income tax of three per cent. assessed on the first day of May 1861 and the one and one-half per cent. the 5th day of August 1862, and all persons in said districts ten days after the 5th day of August 1862 will be called to the assessment appeal.

Each individual from 2 to 30 years of age must take up his income separately.

THOS FRAZAR
U S Assessor 5th Collection District Oregon.

U S Assessor's Office Portland April 6th 1863.

Statesman Advocate Argus Mountaineer and Unionist will each copy two months and forward bill.

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE following is the division of the State of Oregon into United States Assessment Districts with the names of the Assistant Assessor for each District and their places of residence:

1st District—Columbia Clatsop and Tillamook—Preston W Gillette Astoria Clatsop county.

2d District—Washington and Yamhill—Thos D Humphrey, Washington County (Portland P O).

3d District—Multnomah—H C Coulson Portland.

4th District—Clackamas and Marion—Abner P Gaines Jefferson, Marion county.

5th District—Polk and Benton—Wm A K Mellen Monmouth Polk county.

6th District—Linn and Lane—Samuel B Crauston, Freedom, Lane county.

7th District—Douglas and Umpqua—J J Crawford Oakland, Umpqua county.

8th District—Coos and Curry—George L Dean, Port Orford Curry county.

9th District—Josephine and Jackson—Chas W Savage, Jacksonville, Jackson county.

10th District—Wasco—Robert B Reed Dalles Wasco county. THOS FRAZAR
U. S. Assessor for State of Oregon.

Portland, Nov 12th 1862. tf

Statesman and Jacksonville copy once pw.

Proclamation by the Governor.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE,
SALEM March 1863.

WHEREAS, the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon passed an Act approved October 12 1861 entitled "An Act to provide a code of civil procedure and further providing said act shall take effect from and after a day to be by publication declared therefore and I, Addison C Gibbs, Governor of the State of Oregon, do hereby and appoint Monday the first day of June next as the day on and from which said act shall take effect and be in force.

(L S) In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name and caused the seal of said State to be affixed at Salem this 27th day of March A D 1863.

ADDISON C GIBBS

By the Governor
SAMUEL E MAY Secretary of State. ap14w

U. S. Assessor's Notice.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that under the provisions of the Excise Law of the United States persons who are engaged in buying and selling Bullion Coined Money Bank Notes or securities for themselves or others or who deal in exchanges relating to money or who on selling Gold Dust are regarded as Brokers and must take out a license therefor.

Persons whose business it is to buy and sell Gold Dust Bank Notes &c as above stated, without a license are subject to a penalty of $100. THOS FRAZAR.
U S Assessor for Oregon.

Portland Jan 28 1863.

U. S. Mail Line!

FOR MONTICELLO, ASTORIA, AND OLYMPIA.

PERMANENT ARRANGEMENT!

THE STEAMER
COWLITZ,
Olson Commander.

WILL leave Portland every evening at six o'clock for Monticello.

The steamer *Belle*, Capt Downey, will leave Monticello for Astoria every Monday and Thursday, on the arrival of the *Cowlitz*.

Fare to Astoria . . . $6 00

Portland Dec 25th 1862. dtf

WEIL & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Cigars and Tobacco,

No. 226 Front st., near Sacramento,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Mershaum Pipes.

WEIL & CO. received per last steamer a fine assortment of Genuine Meerschaum Pipes selected expressly for Christmas and New Year. d&w1m

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE,

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business as an ordinary Pattern used at my Foundry.

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of RABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

DAVID MONNASTES.

Valuable Property for Sale.

I WILL SELL MY HOUSE AND THE ENTIRE BLOCK No 80 on which it stands on the Levee and Front streets which it stands and the stone of Block 81 on the Terms of payment made easy. C S KENDALL.
At W W Bell & Co's 109 Front street.
Portland, March 2 1863—tf

Ship Chandlery for Sale

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c.,
SMALL ANCHORS.

Also LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.

Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, by

June 1 1861. H F SMITH

Liquor Kegs for Sale!

THE UNDERSIGNED has on hand a large assortment of Liquor Kegs for sale by the keg or dozen at a low rate for cash or approved city acceptance.

STEPHEN SPEAR
Cor Bond & Front streets
Portland March 1 1862. dtf

GO TO BICHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

Flour! Flour! Flour!

STANDARD MILLS EXTRA and other brands of Flour, for sale by H LAW
def No 25 Front street.

4000 FT CHOICE EASTERN OAK PLANK. For sale by HENRY LAW.

3000 FT SEC GROWTH EASTN ASH PLANK. For sale by HENRY LAW.

EXPRESS.

TRACY & CO.'S Oregon Express.

PORTLAND March 31st 1863.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm name of TRACY & CO. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm will please call and settle their accounts with E W TRACY, E NORRIS, E J JAMES.

mar31tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

WELLS FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER	CASCADES
BAKER'S	WALLA WALLA (Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON
ORO FINO	PIKE CITY
ORO FINO & the	SALMON RIVER MINES

All business entrusted to the Express Company will be promptly attended to. Letters and packages for the above points will be forwarded by the regular Express leaving this office every Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Letters for the Salmon River Mines will be forwarded by the regular Express leaving this office every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

F W TRACY, Superintendent.
For Orders and Drafts on Treasury.

mar31tf

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E W TRACY will start one the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE and the following agents:

Agents	Chairman & Warehouse	Rates
OREGON CITY	E N McDonald	do
BUTTEVILLE	Williams & Lippincott	do
DAYTON	M W Ellis	do
LAFAYETTE	R H A Brown	do
SALEM	J Chaney	do
ALBANY	J Fox	do
CORVALLIS	H M Ellsworth	do
EUGENE	Ford Ayres & Co	do
OAKLAND	A R Flint	do
ROSEBURG	Stevens Healey & Co	do
CANYONVILLE	C C Beckman	do
JACKSONVILLE		do

mar31tf E W TRACY

SALOONS.

NONPAREIL SALOON,

Main Street,

Olympia, W. T.

A choice lot of WINES LIQUORS CIGARS and TOBACCO always on hand.

Two BILLIARD TABLES and a BOWLING ALLEY connected with this Saloon.

P T GUNN & CO.

Olympia W T, Nov 19th 1862. tf

Oysters! Oysters!!

IS STILL THE CRY!

JUST RECEIVED per *Jennie Clark* and *Landfair*
50 SACKS
Mr. Warren's Cultivated South Bay Oysters

THE FINEST AND LARGEST OYSTERS will always be found at the Saloon to be served up in every style at all hours at

F. DEKUM'S
CONFECTIONER AND OYSTER SALOON,
First street.

WANTED!

ONE HUNDRED VOLUNTEERS

To Serve Three Years Unless Sooner Discharged.

To Enlisted Men who shall have served two years or during the War if sooner ended

$100 will be paid as Bounty.

THE COMPANY WILL CONSIST OF ONE CAPTAIN one First and one Second Lieutenant one First Sergeant one Quartermaster Sergeant, one Commissary Sergeant five Sergeants eight Corporals two Teamsters two Farriers or Blacksmiths one Bugler one Wagoner and seventy eight Privates. Total, One Hundred Enlisted Men.

RATES OF PAY

First Sergeant per month	$20 00
All other Sergeants	17 00
Corporals	13 00
Farriers or Blacksmiths	15 00
Privates and Buglers	13 00

Each man will have over the manners and morals of the pupils and order and decorum will be enforced in the school. A few lady students from abroad can find board with the family of the principal.

By order of the Board of Trustees
THOMAS H PEARNE, Pres't.

A C Adams Sec'y.
Portland April 15th 1863. dlw

JOSEPH A. LEVISON,

City Bill-Poster,

WOULD respectfully inform the public at large and to all Business Houses that he is ready to do any kind of JOB WORK that comes to hand and

POST BILLS DISTRIBUTE CIRCULARS, CARDS NOTICES &c.

All orders left at the Paint Shop of CHAS S MILLS. First street 2d door from Washington, will be attended to promptly.

sept19dtf JOSEPH A LEVISON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account at the highest rate all grades of

FURS AND SKINS!

Shippers in the Atlantic States and the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances.

H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh13 dlw*w No 23 California street San Francisco.

Found.

ON THE POWELL VALLEY ROAD on the 18th inst., a MEMORANDUM BOOK containing a note for $180 dated Walla Walla and drawn in favor of Leon & Cummings. The owner can have it by calling at this office and paying for this advertisement. apl5

BUTTER! Butter!!

A PRIME LOT OF OREGON BUTTER IN SACKS, packed in firkins for sale by

Feb 6th dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

5000 LBS CHOICE SIDE BACON. For sale by HENRY LAW.

Lime at Reduced Rates!

FRESH SANTA CRUZ LIME at $3 per bbl at RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

WAGON AND BUGGY BOWS BUGGY SHAFTS and WAGON MATERIAL of all kinds. For sale by HENRY LAW.

200 LARGE ASH POLES FOR WAGONS. For sale by HENRY LAW. 25 Front street Portland.

50 BUSHELS FIELD PEAS FOR SEED. For sale by HENRY LAW. 25 Front street Portland.

Minne-ha-ha Saloon!

First and Kendall streets.

Jas H Rochford Proprietor

THE BAR is stocked with the best Wines Liquors Cigars and Tobacco that the market affords.

The Saloon will be open to merchants and residents of the city at all hours.

Rooms to let by the piece or the BIG RED SIGN of SHARPER BROTHERS.

Chas John Andrews Secretary.
Room on Washington near Alder.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description attended to with the utmost fidelity.

As long as a city of corruption and an expensive one to live in shall only charge a fair and reasonable commission to warrant the undersigned in accepting the agency, they will be ready to receive orders by looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco, and for the benefit of those residents of the interior who may not be acquainted with the facilities for purchasing, will inform them that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm T Coleman & Co San Francisco
J H Coquard & Co "
Langley Druggist, "
Wells Fargo & Co "
Isaac Rosen "
Lees Dempster & Co "
J Ayerman & Co Treasurer Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Publisher of this newspaper.

N B—Orders for Machinery Hand Tools Machine Sewing Machines Watches Jewelry &c will be executed by competent judges.

L P FISHER
Commission & Purchasing Agent,
628 Washington Street up stairs
Opposite Wells Fargo & Co's Express Office.

NEWS FOR THE MILLION

Everybody Roll in to

THE PIONEER CHEAP JOHN

OR THE WORKING MAN'S FRIEND!

IS STILL GIVING THE GOODS AWAY during the day and night to one and all.

CLOTHING BOOTS AND SHOES
HATS CAPS FURNISHING GOODS
CIGARS TOBACCO MATCHES
CUTLERY PLAYING CARDS
PERFUMERY PLAYING CARDS

A Yankee Notion Counter on first floor in the Bell Room of the House.

Auction Sales Every Night.

Call at the NO MORE AND NO LESS Temple where everybody can get goods at reasonable prices.

Remember the place is the BIG RED SIGN of SHARPER BROTHERS.

Chas John Andrews Secretary.
Room on Washington near Alder.

To County Clerks:

Marriage Certificates and Recording also Blank Deeds.
DRUGGIN FARMER OFFICE
AND
Road Supervisor's Blanks—Specially prepared to conform with the Road Law passed at the last session of the Legislature.
All orders promptly filled.

2000 FEET CHOICE HICKORY PLANK. For sale by HENRY LAW.

ASSAY OFFICE.

TRACY & KING,

ASSAYERS,

Portland, Oregon.

E W TRACY MARK A KING,
Late Assistant Assayer in the United States Mint San Francisco.

WE REFER by permission to—

ROBT J STEVENS
Superintendent U S Mint San Francisco.
CONRAD WIPGAND
Assayer U S Mint San Francisco.
WALTERS DENIO
Melter and Refiner U S Mint San Francisco.

We would also call attention to the following certificate:

BRANCH OF THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES,
San Francisco California
ASSAY OFFICE Dec 9 1862.

This is to certify that MARK A KING has been engaged in the Assistant Assayer's office U S Mint San Francisco from the year 1854 to the present time.

His ability as an Assayer have been skillful and correct.

He has conducted himself to our services faithfully. He leaves with our full confidence and esteem.

Mr. KING. CONRAD WIPGAND Assayer.
(Signed)

We make the above certificate with us for assaying and refining.

We regret very much to lose him for assay office.

OFFICE WITH WELLS FARGO & CO
May 2 1862 dtf

RE-OPENING OF

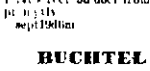
THE NICARAGUA ROUTE.

750 Miles Shorter than any other Route.

PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP LINE,

CONNECTING CALIFORNIA AND NEW YORK

Low Rates of Passage



The Fast and well known DOUBLE ENGINE STEAMSHIP

Moses Taylor,
5,000 Tons,

T H BLETHER Commander

WILL LEAVE FOR SAN JUAN DEL SUR

Wednesday, April 22, 1863,

from Main street at 12 o'clock noon, punctually at 9 o'clock a m on that day, with the splendid steamship

ILLINOIS,

2500 Tons.

The Steamer for this line is fitted for speed cleanliness and safety. Every effort will be made to insure the comfort of passengers.

No expense has been spared to make the Nicaragua Route not only the least but the safest and most desirable.

For information or passage apply to

J K ROBERTS Agent
No 407 Washington street
Opposite the Post Office, San Francisco.

PORTLAND ACADEMY AND FEMALE SEMINARY.

THE NEXT TERM will commence on Monday April 13th and will continue eleven weeks.

Professor O S FRAMBES, A M Principal
Miss S F FRAMBES Preceptress

Tuition invariably in advance. No pupils received for less than the term and no deduct on made for absence, unless in case of sickness. Prices of Tuition as follows:

Primary Department	$5 00
Junior Department	7 00
Senior Department	8 00

Languages, extra.

Strict care will be had over the manners and morals of the pupils and order and decorum will be enforced in the school. A few lady students from abroad can find board with the family of the principal.

By order of the Board of Trustees
THOMAS H PEARNE, Pres't.

A C Adams Sec'y.
Portland April 15th 1863. dlw

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City Bill-Poster,

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Chas John Andrews Secretary.
Room on Washington near Alder.

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Marriage Certificates and Recording also Blank Deeds.
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AND
Road Supervisor's Blanks—Specially prepared to conform with the Road Law passed at the last session of the Legislature.
All orders promptly filled.

2000 FEET CHOICE HICKORY PLANK. For sale by HENRY LAW.

For Sale, to Arrive per Barque Industry.

20 TONS OF CHOICE BREWING BARLEY. For sale by HENRY LAW. 25 Front street.

HICKORY AXLES of a Dozen, For sale by HENRY LAW. 25 Front street Portland.

Look!

3 STATES PAPERS FOR 25 CENTS, at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

HELMBOLD'S Genuine Preparation.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED"

Compound Fluid

EXTRACT BUCHU,

A POSITIVE AND SPECIFIC REMEDY

FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS, GRAVEL

AND

DROPSICAL SWELLINGS.

This Medicine increases the power of DIGESTION and excites the ABSORBENTS into healthy action by which the WATERY or CALCAREOUS deposits and UNNATURAL ENLARGEMENTS are reduced as well as PAIN and INFLAMMATION, and is good for

MEN, WOMEN OR CHILDREN.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

For Weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion or Abuse,

ATTENDED WITH THE FOLLOWING SYMPTOMS:

Indisposition to Exertion	Loss of Power
Loss of Memory	Dimness of Sight
Weak Nerves	Trembling
Horror of Disease	Wakefulness
Dimness of Vision	Pain in the Back
Universal Lassitude of the	Muscular System
Hot Hands	Flushing of the Body
Dryness of the Skin	Eruptions on the Face

Pallid Countenance.

These symptoms if allowed to go which they invariably do, the system is rapidly removes soon follows

Impotency, Fatuity, Epileptic Fits,

IN ONE OF WHICH THE PATIENT MAY EXPECT

Who can say that they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases,

"INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION."

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering BUT NOT WILL CONFESS

THE RECORDS OF THE INSANE ASYLUMS

And the melancholy deaths by Consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion that

THE CONSTITUTION,

once affected by Organic Weakness,

Requires the Aid of Medicine

to strengthen and invigorate the system, which

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

invariably does.

A Trial will Convince the most Skeptical.

FEMALES! FEMALES!! FEMALES!!!

OLD OR YOUNG,

Single, Married or Contemplating Marriage

IN ANY AFFECTIONS PECULIAR TO FEMALES, the Extract of Buchu is unequalled by any other remedy as in Chlorosis or Retention, Irregularity, Painfulness, or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Schirrous state of the Uterus, Leucorrhœa or Whites, Sterility, and for all complaints incident to the Sex, whether arising from Indiscretion, Habits of Dissipation, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE

(See symptoms above.)

No Family should be without it.

TAKE NO MORE BALSAM, MERCURY, OR UNPLEASANT MEDICINE FOR UNPLEASANT AND DANGEROUS DISEASES.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

AND

HELMBOLD'S IMPROVED ROSE WASH

CURES SECRET DISEASES,

In all their Stages	At Little Expense;
Little or no Change in Diet	No Inconvenience,

AND NO EXPOSURE.

It causes a frequent desire and gives strength to urinate thereby Removing Obstructions preventing and curing Strictures of the Urethra, allaying Pain and Inflammation so frequent in the class of Diseases and expelling all Poisonous and Morbid matter.

THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS

Who have been the victims of Quacks

and who have paid heavy fees to be cured in a short time have found they were deceived, and that the POISON has by the use of Powerful Astringents been driven in the system to break out in a more aggravated form, and perhaps after marriage.

Use Helmbold's Extract Buchu

For all Affections and Diseases of the URINARY ORGANS whether existing in MALE OR FEMALE, from whatever cause originating, and

NO MATTER OF HOW LONG STANDING.

Diseases of these Organs require the aid of a Diuretic.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,

And it is certain to have the desired effect in Diseases for which it is recommended.

Evidence

of the most Responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines.

Certificates of Cures

From Eight to Twenty Years standing with names known to science and fame.

"PHYSICIANS," PLEASE "NOTICE."

We make no secret of the ingredients of HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU, composed of Buchu Cubebs Juniper Berries, selected with great care by a competent Druggist. Prepared in vacuo by H T HELMBOLD Practical and Analytical Chemist and Sole Manufacturer of

Helmbold's Genuine Preparations,

AFFIDAVIT

Personally appeared before me an Alderman of the city of Philadelphia, H T HELMBOLD who being duly sworn doth say his preparations contain no narcotic nor mineral or other injurious drugs but are purely vegetable.

H T HELMBOLD.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 23d day of November 1854.

WM P HENRARD
Alderman South street above Fifth Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits, and Unprincipled Dealers.

Who would ever to dispose of their own and other articles on the strength of name only.

HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS

Helmbold's Genuine Extract Buchu
Helmbold's Genuine Extract Sarsaparilla,
Helmbold's Genuine Improved Rose Wash,

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

☞ **Ask for Helmbold's—Take no Other.** ☜

Cut this out and send for it and avoid imposition and spurious.

HOSTETTER SMITH & DEAN
Agents for Pacific Coast San Francisco.

SOLD BY

SMITH & DAVIS,

PORTLAND.

AYER'S Cathartic Pills,

(SUGAR COATED)

AND MADE TO

CLEANSE THE BLOOD AND CURE THE SICK.

Invalids, Fathers, Mothers, Physicians, Philanthropists, read their Effects, and judge of their Virtues.

FOR THE CURE OF

Headache, Sick Headache, Foul Stomach,

Tuscaloosa, Ala. May 1, 1863.

DR J C AYER Sir I have been repeatedly cured of the worst headache my body ever had by a dose or two of your Pills. I consider them a perfect stomach, which they cleanse at once. If they will cure others as they do me, the fact is worth knowing. Yours with great respect,

ED W PICKETT, *Clerk of Steamer Cotton.*

Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaint.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, WASHINGTON, D C Feb. 1863.

Sir I have used your Pills in my general and hospital practice since you made them, and cannot hesitate to say that they are the best cathartic we employ. Their regulating action on the liver is quick and decided. Consequently they are an admirable remedy for derangements of that organ. Indeed, I have seldom found a case of *bilious disease* so obstinate that it did not readily yield to them. Fraternally yours,

ALONZO BALL, M D, *Physician of the Interior Department.*

Dysentery, Relax, and Worms.

POST OFFICE HARBOR LIGHT CO., MICH., Nov. 15, 1862.

DR AYER I hear Pills are the perfection of medicine. They have done my wife more good than I can tell you. She had been sick and pining away for months. Went off to Boston at great expense, but got no better. She then sent for one of your Pills which soon cured her, by expelling large quantities of worms (dead) from her body. They afterwards cured her son and two children of bloody dysentery. One of our neighbors had it bad and my wife cured him with two doses of your Pills, while others around us paid from five to twenty dollars to doctors, and lost much time without being cured. Truly your Pills are a blessing to us. Such a medicine as yours which is actually good and honest will be prized here. GEO J GRIFFIN, P M.

Indigestion and Impurity of the Blood.

From Rev. J. Rivers, Pastor of Advent Church, Boston.

DR AYER I have used your Pills with extraordinary benefit in my family and among those I am called to visit in disease. To regulate the organs of digestion and purify the blood they are the very best remedy I have ever known, and I cheerfully recommend them to my friends. Yours, J V ELDER.

WARSAW WYOMING Co., N Y., Oct. 26, 1860.

DEAR SIR I am using your Cathartic Pills in my practice and find them an excellent purgative to cleanse the system and purify the fountains of the blood.

JOHN G WRAGHAM, M. D.

Erysipelas, Scrofula, King's Evil, Tetter, Tumors, and Salt Rheum.

From a Prominent Merchant of St. Louis, Mo. & Alton.

DR. AYER Your Pills are the paragon of all that is good in medicine. They have cured my little daughter of a bad sore upon her hands and feet that had proved incurable to me. Her mother has been long grievously afflicted with scrofula and pimples on her skin and in her hair. After curing her she also tried your Pills, and they have cured her.

ASA MOTT.

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, and Gout.

From the Rev. Dr Hawkes of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

PULASKI HOUSE, SAVANNAH, GA., June 9, 1863.

HONORED SIR I should be ungrateful for the relief your Pills has brought me if I did not report my case to you. I was settled in my limbs and brought on excruciating neuralgia, which ended in chronic rheumatism. Notwithstanding I had the best physicians, the disease grew worse and worse, until by the advice of your excellent agent in Baltimore, Dr. Wm. Ware, I tried your Pills. Their effects were slow, but sure. By persevering in the use of them I am now entirely well.

BENAIZE CRAWFORD, Baton Rouge, La., 6 Dec., 1861.

DR. AYER I have been entirely cured by your Pills of Rheumatic Gout—a painful disease that had afflicted me for years.

VINCENT GRAY.

For Dropsy, Plethora, or kindred Complaints, requiring an active purge, they are an excellent remedy.

For Costiveness or Constipation, use as a Dinner Pill, they are agreeable and

Fits, Suppression, Paralysis, Infirmity, and even **Deafness, and Partial Blindness** have been cured by the alterative action of these Pills.

Most of the pills in market contain Mercury, which, although a valuable remedy in skilful hands, is dangerous to use. Apart from the dreadful consequences that frequently follow its injudicious use. These contain no mercury or anything else whatever.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL,

FOR THE RAPID CURE OF

COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING COUGH, CROUP, ASTHMA, INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION,

and for the relief of consumptive patients in advanced stages of the disease.

We need not speak to the public of its virtues. Every body knows, and almost every hamlet of the land, of its wonderful cures of pulmonary complaints. Its fame is already known. Nay, few are the families in any civilized country on this continent without some personal experience of its effects, and fewer yet the communities any where which have not among them some living trophy of its victory over the fatal and dangerous diseases of the throat and lungs. What is the most powerful antidote yet known to man for the formidable and dangerous diseases of the pulmonary organs? Which is the pleasantest and safest remedy that can be given to children and young persons? Parents should have it always at hand against the insidious enemy that steals upon them. Which is the remedy we have almost a right to believe the Creator has in his mercy more than by the combination placed within the reach of suffering man? Which has cured more cases, and which is capable of curing more, than all other medicines? Answer all these questions truthfully, as you must, and you will say with us, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Keep it by you, and cure yourself of the slightest cough or cold, before the insidious disease fastens its fangs upon you. Do not neglect them until no human skill can master the inexorable canker that, fastened on the vitals, drags its victim down to the grave.

All know the dreadful fatality of lung disorders, and as they know too the virtues of this remedy, we need not assure them it is still made the best it can be. We spare no cost, no care, no toil to produce it the most perfect possible, and thus afford those who rely on it the best agent which our skill can furnish for their cure.

PREPARED BY DR. J. C. AYER,
Practical and Analytical Chemist, Lowell, Mass.
AND SOLD BY
SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland Oregon Agents for the Pacific.

The GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

Thorn's Compound Extract of COPAIBA AND SARSAPARILLA

HOSE who have had any experience in the use of COPAIBA for the cure of Venereal Diseases, and which must, with all candid persons, be considered a highly valuable